

**QUARTERLY
SELECTION OF
ARTICLES**

**BANQUE DE FRANCE
BULLETIN**

STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT

October 2015



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Nota bene

In January 2015, Lithuania joined the euro area, bringing the number of euro area countries to 19.

Unless otherwise indicated, all data series included observations for 2015 relate to the “Euro 19” (i.e. the euro area including Lithuania) for the whole time series. For interest rates, monetary statistics and the HICP, euro area statistical series take into account the changing composition of the euro area.

Statistical data are updated monthly on the Banque de France’s website.

Table I
Industrial activity indicators – Monthly Business Survey – France

(NAF revision 2; seasonally-adjusted data)

	2015						
	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Changes in production from the previous month ^{a)}							
Total manufacturing	4	2	6	2	1	2	1
Food products and beverages	7	7	18	3	7	0	7
Electrical, electronic and computer equipment and other machinery	2	1	-1	-1	-3	3	3
Automotive industry	-3	7	13	16	-8	15	-7
Other transport equipment	11	8	-8	9	8	14	-1
Other manufacturing	3	-1	5	0	1	0	0
Production forecasts ^{a)}							
Total manufacturing	4	4	6	4	1	5	4
Food products and beverages	7	7	8	6	6	5	2
Electrical, electronic and computer equipment and other machinery	0	4	5	5	2	6	1
Automotive industry	6	8	10	6	-5	1	12
Other transport equipment	8	5	10	3	5	-3	5
Other manufacturing	5	5	7	3	2	8	7
Changes in orders from the previous month ^{a)}							
Total manufacturing	5	6	8	3	4	5	5
Foreign	4	6	7	3	4	4	3
Order books ^{a)}							
Total manufacturing	2	4	4	5	6	8	10
Food products and beverages	4	8	3	7	10	5	8
Electrical, electronic and computer equipment and other machinery	-12	-9	-8	-11	-9	-6	-5
Automotive industry	4	8	13	17	15	12	11
Other transport equipment	54	57	58	59	55	57	58
Other manufacturing	-1	1	1	2	3	6	8
Inventories of finished goods ^{a)}							
Total manufacturing	4	4	4	4	4	4	5
Food products and beverages	-1	2	9	8	8	6	13
Electrical, electronic and computer equipment and other machinery	5	7	8	6	5	1	4
Automotive industry	5	6	4	4	3	6	4
Other transport equipment	12	10	9	8	10	8	7
Other manufacturing	3	2	0	2	1	4	3
Capacity utilisation rate ^{b)}							
Total manufacturing	76.6	76.6	76.9	77.2	76.9	77.1	77.2
Staff levels (total manufacturing) ^{a)}							
Changes from the previous month	-1	0	0	-1	0	-1	2
Forecast for the coming months	-2	-2	-2	-1	0	0	1
Business sentiment indicator ^{c)}							
	97	98	99	98	98	98	97

a) Data given as a balance of opinions. Forecast series are adjusted for bias when it is statistically significant.

b) Data given as a percentage.

c) The indicator summarises industrial managers' sentiment regarding business conditions. The higher the indicator is, the more positive the assessment. The indicator is calculated using a principal component analysis of survey data smoothed over three months. By construction, the average is 100.

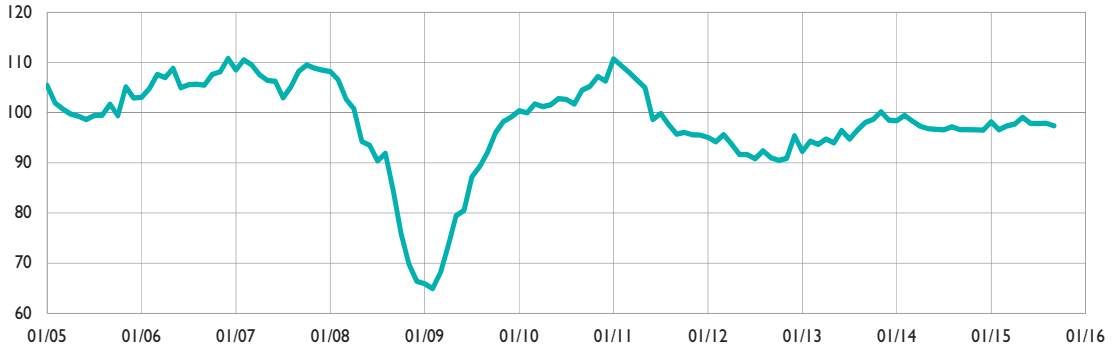
Source: Banque de France.

Produced 21 October 2015

Table 2
Industrial activity indicators – Monthly Business Survey – France (NAF revision 2; seasonally-adjusted data)

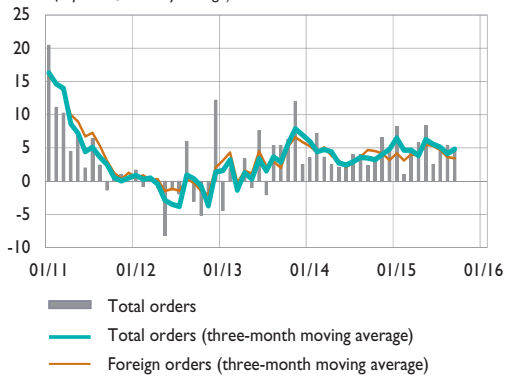
Business sentiment indicator

(100 = 1981 – last value)



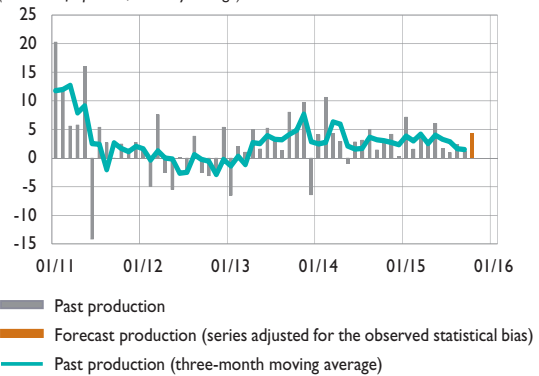
Orders ^{a)}

(balance of opinions; monthly change)



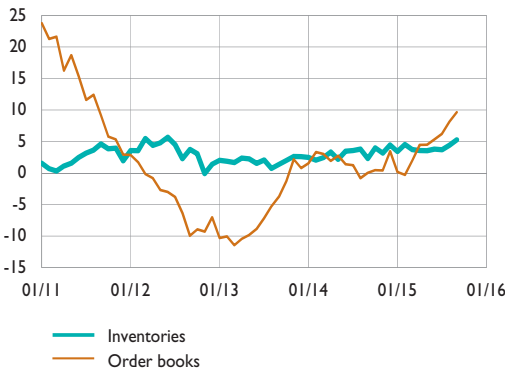
Production ^{a)}

(balance of opinions; monthly change)

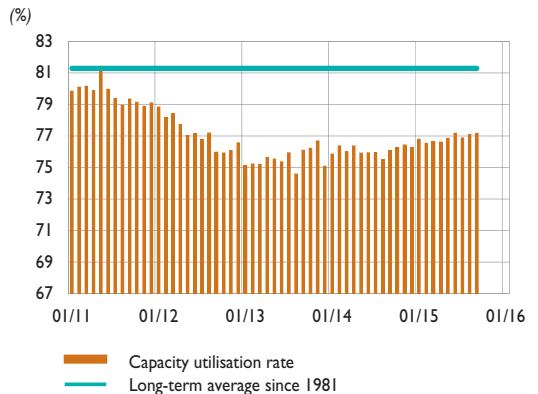


Inventories and order books ^{a)}

(balance of opinions; compared to levels deemed normal)



Capacity utilisation rate ^{a)}



a) Manufacturing.

Source: Banque de France.

Produced 21 October 2015

Table 3
Consumer price index ^{a)}

(annual % change)

	2015								
	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
France	-0.4	-0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Germany	-0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.2
Italy	-0.5	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2
Euro area	-0.7	-0.5	-0.4	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9	-0.7	-0.6	-1.0
United Kingdom	0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1
European Union	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.1
United States	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
Japan	2.4	2.2	2.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	na

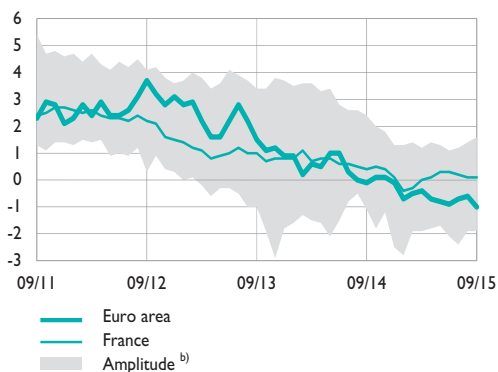
(annual average)

(monthly % change)

	2012	2013	2014	2015					
				April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
France	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.5	0.4	-0.4
Germany	2.1	1.6	0.8	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.0	-0.3
Italy	3.3	1.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	-2.0	-0.1	1.6
Euro area	2.8	1.9	0.4	0.1	0.7	-0.1	-0.7	0.0	-0.1
United Kingdom	2.8	2.6	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.3	-0.2
European Union	2.6	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	-0.5	0.0	0.1
United States	2.1	1.5	1.6	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.2
Japan	0.0	0.4	2.7	0.4	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	na

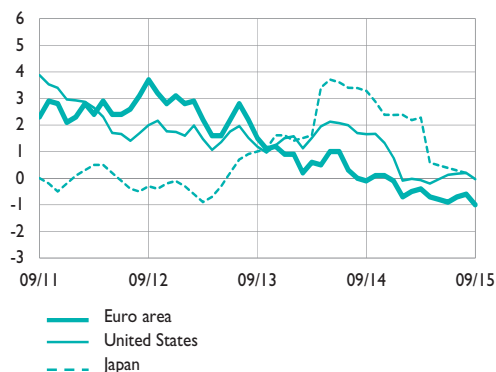
France and the euro area

(annual % change)



International comparisons

(annual % change)

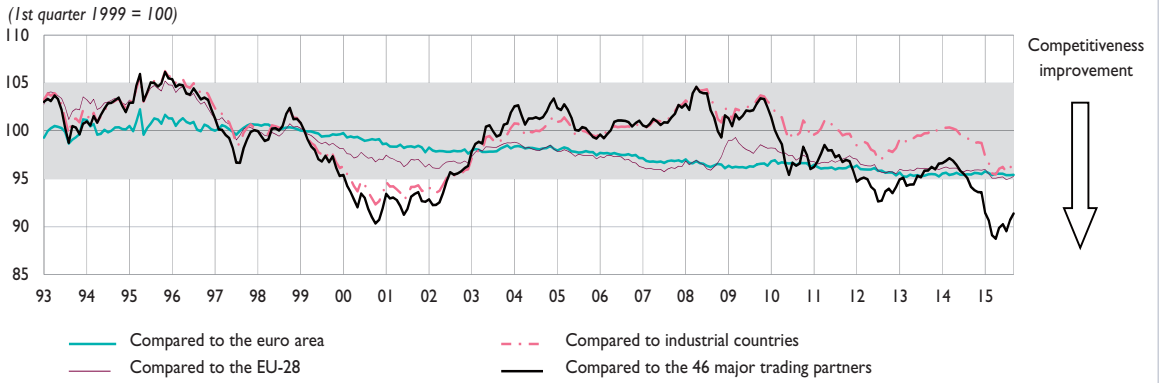


a) Harmonised indices except for the United States and Japan (national indices).

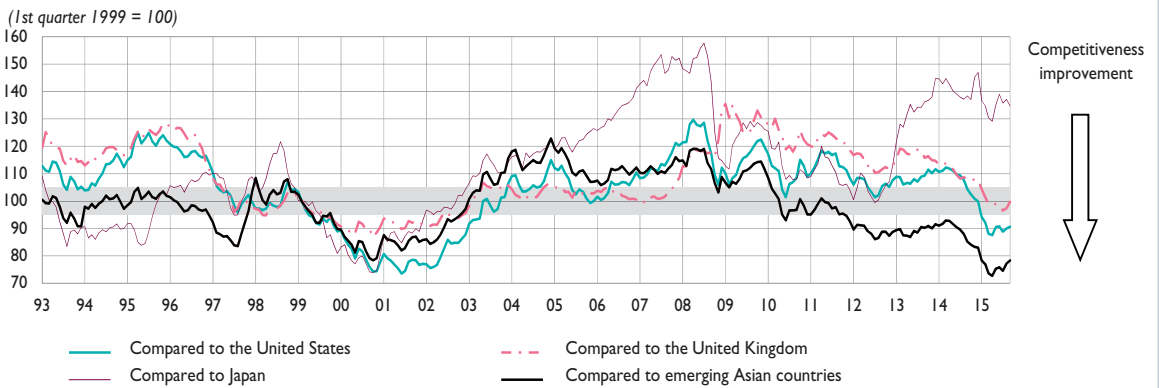
b) Gap between the extreme values of harmonised price indices observed in the euro area (changing composition).

Table 4
The competitiveness of France's economy

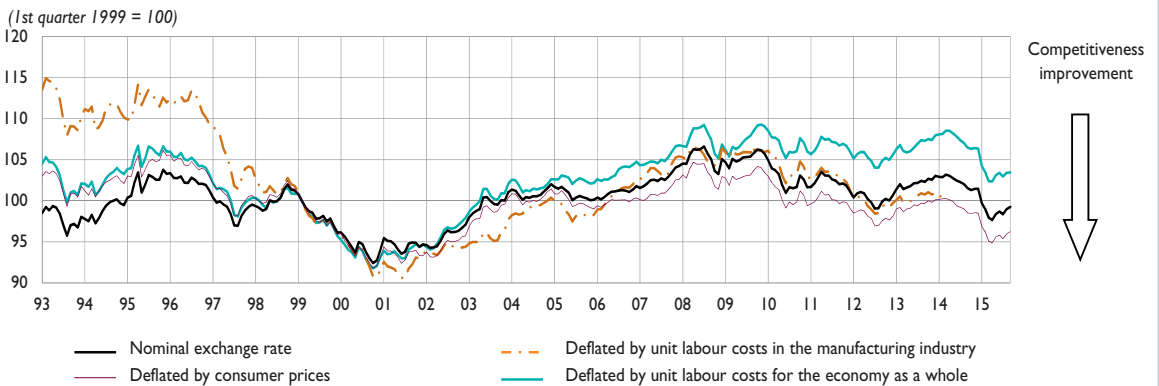
Indicators deflated by consumer prices



Indicators deflated by consumer prices



Indicators of competitiveness compared to 24 OECD countries



Grey area: change in competitiveness compared to long-term average less than 5%.

Sources: National data, Banque de France, ECB, IMF, OECD, Thomson Financial Datastream.

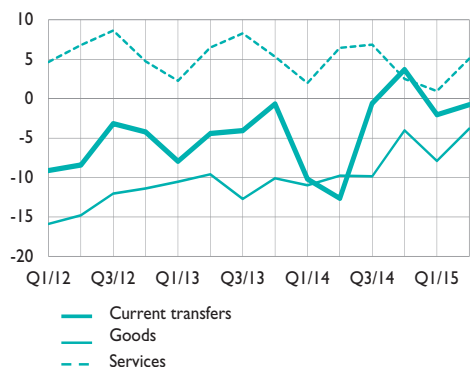
Table 5
Balance of payments – Main components (quarterly data) – France

(unadjusted data, EUR billions)

	2013	2014	2014			2015	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Current account	-17.1	-19.7	-12.7	-0.6	3.7	-2.0	-0.8
Goods	-43.0	-34.6	-9.8	-9.9	-4.0	-7.9	-3.8
Services	22.4	17.8	6.4	6.9	2.5	1.0	5.1
Primary income	47.9	44.5	4.9	10.9	14.2	19.6	7.2
Secondary income	-44.4	-47.4	-14.2	-8.5	-9.0	-14.7	-9.3
Capital account	1.9	2.2	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.1
Financial account	-17.8	-10.9	-9.3	5.6	15.9	-20.1	-17.5
Direct investment	-13.5	20.9	3.3	10.5	10.3	14.9	-5.8
French direct investment abroad	11.8	26.3	2.2	0.0	9.9	15.8	8.2
Foreign direct investment in France	25.3	5.4	-1.2	-10.6	-0.4	0.9	14.1
Portfolio investment	-60.6	-7.4	10.3	-8.5	26.3	-15.7	0.1
Assets	44.7	77.2	46.4	-16.7	5.5	71.2	-1.3
Liabilities	105.3	84.6	36.1	-8.1	-20.8	86.9	-1.4
Financial derivatives	-16.8	-23.9	-4.7	-11.6	-6.9	10.9	10.3
Other investment ^{a)}	74.5	-1.2	-19.5	17.4	-13.9	-32.5	-20.9
Reserve assets	-1.5	0.7	1.3	-2.2	0.0	2.3	-1.2
Net errors and omissions	-2.7	6.7	3.4	5.4	11.5	-18.9	-16.9

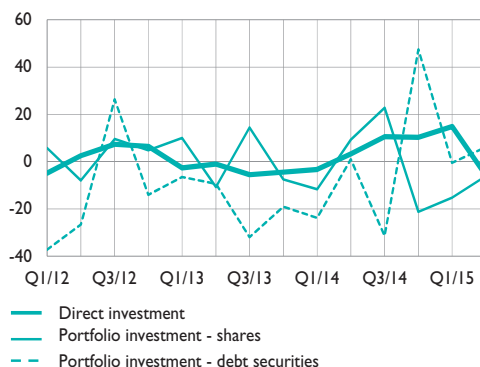
Current account balance

(unadjusted data, EUR billions)



Financial account balance

(unadjusted data, EUR billions)



The balance of payments has been compiled in accordance with the 6th Balance of Payments Manual.

a) Loans and deposits transactions.

Table 6
Balance of payments - Current account (main components) - France

(unadjusted data, EUR billions)

	2013	2014	2014			2015	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Current account	-17.1	-19.7	-12.7	-0.6	3.7	-2.0	-0.8
Goods	-43.0	-34.6	-9.8	-9.9	-4.0	-7.9	-3.8
Exports	438.6	440.4	108.9	105.8	116.3	112.5	118.7
Imports	481.6	475.0	118.7	115.7	120.3	120.4	122.5
General merchandise	-61.0	-55.2	-14.7	-14.6	-10.5	-13.0	-10.4
Merchandising	18.0	20.6	4.9	4.8	6.5	5.1	6.6
Services	22.4	17.8	6.4	6.9	2.5	1.0	5.1
Exports	193.1	208.0	53.6	56.2	52.2	48.8	54.4
Imports	170.7	190.2	47.2	49.3	49.6	47.9	49.3
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
Maintenance and repair services	1.3	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Transport	-1.3	-2.4	-0.6	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5
Travel	10.2	6.6	3.3	3.7	-0.7	-1.3	2.8
Construction	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Insurance and pension services	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2
Financial services	5.4	6.2	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4
Charges for the use of intellectual property	1.8	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.3
Telecommunications, computer and information services	-1.0	-1.3	-0.5	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.1
Other business services	5.6	3.4	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.4
Personal, cultural and recreational services	-1.1	-0.8	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2
Government services	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other services							
Primary income	47.9	44.5	4.9	10.9	14.2	19.6	7.2
Compensation of employees	16.8	17.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.7
Investment income	21.5	17.7	0.4	6.7	8.1	5.0	2.9
Direct investment	37.2	37.2	14.1	7.6	11.8	6.1	14.2
Portfolio investment	-16.1	-19.7	-13.5	-1.0	-4.0	-0.9	-10.9
Other investment ^{a)}	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.2	-0.3	-0.5
Reserve assets	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other primary income	9.7	9.3	0.2	-0.2	1.8	9.8	-0.4
Secondary income	-44.4	-47.4	-14.2	-8.5	-9.0	-14.7	-9.3
General government	-30.0	-28.2	-6.4	-5.2	-5.0	-11.2	-5.4
Other sectors	-14.5	-19.2	-7.8	-3.2	-4.1	-3.4	-3.9
of which workers' remittances	-8.4	-8.9	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2
Capital account	1.9	2.2	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.1

The balance of payments has been compiled in accordance with the 6th Balance of Payments Manual.

a) Loans and deposits transactions.

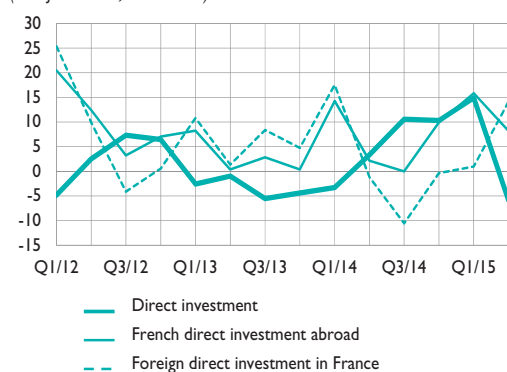
Table 7
Balance of payments - Financial flows (quarterly data) – France

(unadjusted data, EUR billions)

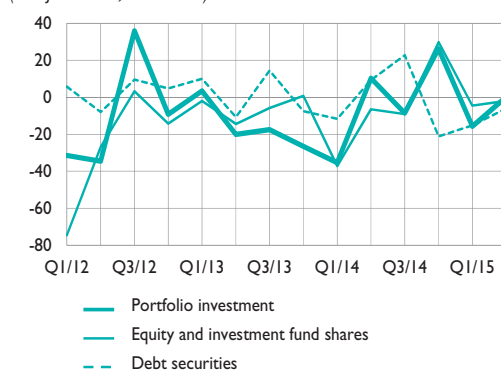
	2013	2014	2014			2015	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Financial account	-17.8	-10.9	-9.3	5.6	15.9	-20.1	-17.5
Direct investment	-13.5	20.9	3.3	10.5	10.3	14.9	-5.8
French direct investment abroad	11.8	26.3	2.2	0.0	9.9	15.8	8.2
of which Equity capital	3.0	5.2	-4.7	3.4	0.0	8.5	3.1
Foreign direct investment in France	25.3	5.4	-1.2	-10.6	-0.4	0.9	14.1
of which Equity capital	18.1	7.3	3.4	-4.7	6.4	4.4	3.8
Portfolio investment	-60.6	-7.4	10.3	-8.5	26.3	-15.7	0.1
Assets	44.7	77.2	46.4	-16.7	5.5	71.2	-1.3
Equity and investment fund shares	33.5	11.4	20.2	8.8	-4.8	13.1	2.4
Long-term debt securities (>1yr)	30.2	52.2	21.1	-14.0	15.3	42.3	9.0
Short-term debt securities (<1yr)	-18.9	13.6	5.1	-11.5	-5.0	15.8	-12.7
Liabilities	105.3	84.6	36.1	-8.1	-20.8	86.9	-1.4
Equity and investment fund shares	27.2	12.1	10.9	-14.0	16.4	28.3	8.5
Long-term debt securities (>1yr)	51.6	75.1	27.6	-4.9	-14.5	46.8	10.9
Short-term debt securities (<1yr)	26.5	-2.7	-2.4	10.8	-22.7	11.7	-20.8
Financial derivatives	-16.8	-23.9	-4.7	-11.6	-6.9	10.9	10.3
Other investment ^{a)}	74.5	-1.2	-19.5	17.4	-13.9	-32.5	-20.9
Reserve assets	-1.5	0.7	1.3	-2.2	0.0	2.3	-1.2
Net errors and omissions	-2.7	6.7	3.4	5.4	11.5	-18.9	-16.9

Direct investment account

(unadjusted data, EUR billions)


Portfolio investment account

(unadjusted data, EUR billions)



The balance of payments has been compiled in accordance with the 6th Balance of Payments Manual.

a) Loans and deposits transactions.

Table 8
Balance of payments - Geographical breakdown (quarterly data) - France

(unadjusted data, EUR billions)

	2 nd quarter 2015					
	EMU ^{a)}	UE-28 excl. EMU ^{b)}	USA	Japan	Switzerland	China
Current account	9.4	-0.1	2.5	0.5	4.8	na
Receipts	116.9	7.4	18.4	3.2	13.3	7.2
Expenditure	108.5	7.4	16.1	2.7	8.5	na
Goods	-4.7	-0.1	-0.8	-0.5	-0.8	-4.5
Receipts	59.9	5.6	8.0	1.4	2.8	5.2
Expenditure	64.6	5.7	8.7	1.9	3.6	9.6
Services	0.9	-0.7	0.1	0.1	1.9	0.1
Receipts	28.3	0.9	6.1	0.7	4.3	1.2
Expenditure	27.4	1.6	6.0	0.6	2.4	1.1
Primary income	18.3	0.8	3.1	0.9	4.1	na
Receipts	28.1	0.8	4.1	1.1	5.2	0.9
Expenditure ^{c)}	9.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	1.1	na
Secondary income	-5.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.1
Receipts	2.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0
Expenditure	7.5	0.1	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.2
Financial account						
Direct investment	-2.8	0.4	1.4	-0.1	0.8	-0.2
French direct investment abroad	7.3	0.3	4.6	-0.1	1.3	0.1
Foreign direct investment in France	10.1	-0.1	3.2	0.0	0.5	0.3
Portfolio investment – Assets ^{d)}	-6.3	0.0	-0.4	-3.6	1.5	1.0
Equity and investment fund shares	4.2	0.0	-6.2	-0.5	1.5	1.1
Long-term debt securities (>1yr)	2.1	0.0	6.6	-4.3	0.2	-0.2
Short-term debt securities (<1yr)	-12.6	0.0	-0.9	1.3	-0.2	0.1
Other investment ^{e)}	-3.1	1.5	1.9	-11.4	1.3	-0.2

The balance of payments has been compiled in accordance with the 6th Balance of Payments Manual.

a) 18 Member States.

b) Denmark, United Kingdom, Sweden, European institutions and new Member States (Czech Republic, Hungary, Lithuania, Poland, Bulgaria, Romania, Croatia).

c) Geographical breakdown of portfolio income based on data compiled by the IMF (Coordinated Portfolio Investment Survey); data for China not available.

d) The geographical breakdown is not available for liabilities.

e) Loans and deposits transactions.

Table 9
Balance of payments (monthly data) - France

(unadjusted data, EUR billions)

	2015			
	May	June	July	Aug.
Current account	-4.6	5.7	-0.4	-2.2
Goods	-2.5	0.1	-1.3	-2.5
Services	1.9	2.2	2.1	0.7
Primary income	-0.9	6.1	1.3	2.0
Secondary income	-3.1	-2.7	-2.5	-2.5
Capital account	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4
Financial account	-7.3	-6.8	-9.7	-10.4
Direct investment	-8.2	2.2	-5.6	-1.2
French direct investment abroad	-2.5	7.8	5.6	2.3
Equity capital	-4.6	6.8	3.7	0.7
Reinvested earnings	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Other capital (inter-company loans)	1.3	0.2	1.1	0.8
Foreign direct investment in France	5.7	5.5	11.2	3.5
Equity capital	2.6	1.2	11.0	4.0
Reinvested earnings	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Other capital (inter-company loans)	2.5	3.8	-0.3	-1.0
Portfolio investment	5.7	-43.6	22.5	3.1
Assets	5.0	-24.1	6.0	8.2
Equity and investment fund shares	0.3	-3.1	9.7	-15.9
Long-term debt securities (>1yr)	2.7	-16.1	-9.1	17.4
Short-term debt securities (<1yr)	2.0	-4.9	5.5	6.7
Liabilities	-0.8	19.5	-16.5	5.1
Equity and investment fund shares	5.2	10.7	-2.3	3.2
Long-term debt securities (>1yr)	3.6	12.6	-8.9	2.9
Short-term debt securities (<1yr)	-9.5	-3.8	-5.2	-1.0
Financial derivatives	4.0	1.1	1.6	-4.1
Other investment ^{a)}	-8.5	31.7	-25.1	-9.2
of which IMF excl. Banque de France (net flows)	10.6	-16.4	1.6	-11.2
Reserve assets	-0.3	1.8	-3.1	1.0
Net errors and omissions	-2.8	-12.4	-9.3	-8.6

The balance of payments has been compiled in accordance with the 6th Balance of Payments Manual.

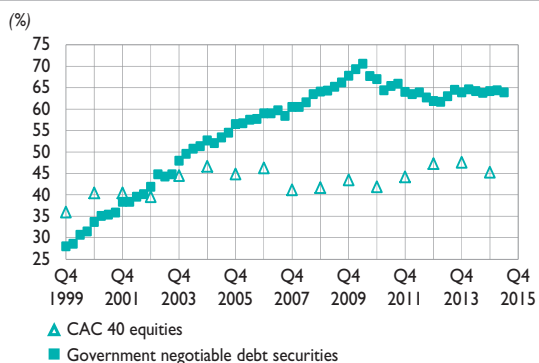
a) Loans and deposits transactions.

Table 10
France's international investment position (direct investment estimated at mixed value)

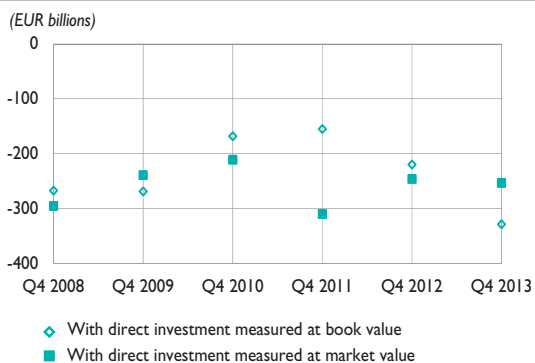
(EUR billions)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
	Dec.	Dec.	Dec.	Dec.	Dec.	Q2
Assets	5,833.4	6,053.1	6,117.1	5,847.6	6,476.2	6,611.5
French direct investment abroad	1,165.3	1,252.2	1,296.0	1,279.2	1,347.5	1,428.0
Equity capital and reinvested earnings	864.3	894.1	947.0	935.1	982.5	1,045.4
Other capital (inter-company loans)	301.0	358.1	349.0	344.1	365.0	382.6
Portfolio investment	2,100.1	1,865.6	1,990.9	2,084.7	2,264.3	2,376.1
Financial derivatives	825.8	1,092.2	1,080.2	802.6	1,034.5	900.7
Other investment ^{a)}	1,617.8	1,710.0	1,610.1	1,576.0	1,711.8	1,780.1
Reserve assets	124.5	133.1	139.9	105.1	118.2	126.6
Liabilities	6,018.6	6,231.4	6,386.1	6,217.1	6,894.6	7,062.8
Foreign direct investment in France	759.4	827.8	848.5	870.4	894.5	925.8
Equity capital and reinvested earnings	460.8	460.8	465.1	491.5	516.4	537.4
Other capital (inter-company loans)	298.6	367.0	383.4	378.9	378.1	388.4
Portfolio investment	2,420.9	2,412.2	2,639.3	2,821.4	3,096.1	3,244.5
Financial derivatives	873.6	1,136.6	1,125.4	864.7	1,093.6	945.0
Other investment ^{a)}	1,964.7	1,854.8	1,772.9	1,660.7	1,810.4	1,947.5
Net position	-185.2	-178.4	-269.0	-369.5	-418.4	-451.3

Non-resident holdings of CAC 40 equities and government negotiable debt securities



France's international investment position



The balance of payments has been compiled in accordance with the 6th Balance of Payments Manual.

a) Loans and deposits transactions.

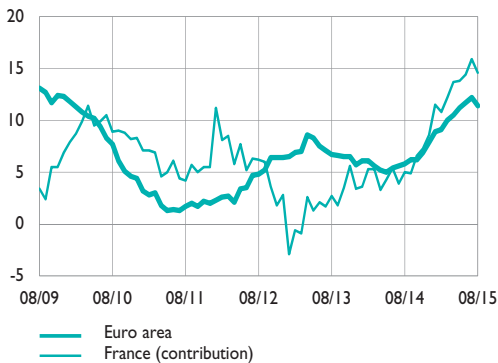
Table II
Main monetary and financial aggregates – France and the euro area

(annual percentage growth rate)

	2012	2013	2014	2014	2015							
	Dec.	Dec.	Dec.	Aug.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	
M1												
Euro area ^{a)}	6.4	5.7	7.9	5.8	9.1	10.0	10.5	11.2	11.7	12.2	11.4	
France (contribution)	2.8	3.4	8.6	5.0	10.8	12.2	13.7	13.8	14.4	15.9	14.6	
M2												
Euro area ^{a)}	4.5	2.5	3.7	2.7	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.1	
France (contribution)	5.2	2.3	3.5	1.8	4.5	5.5	5.9	5.7	6.4	7.2	6.3	
M3												
Euro area ^{a)}	3.5	1.0	3.7	2.1	4.1	4.7	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.3	4.8	
France (contribution)	2.7	1.3	3.5	1.2	3.3	3.4	6.0	4.3	4.2	5.3	4.7	
Loans to the private sector												
Euro area ^{a)}	-0.6	-2.3	-0.5	-1.5	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.0	
France ^{b)}	2.5	0.7	2.6	1.5	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.4	

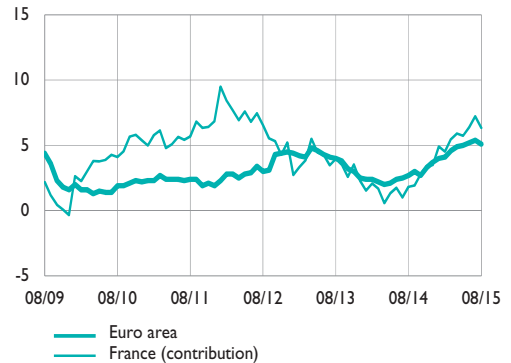
M1

(annual percentage growth rate)



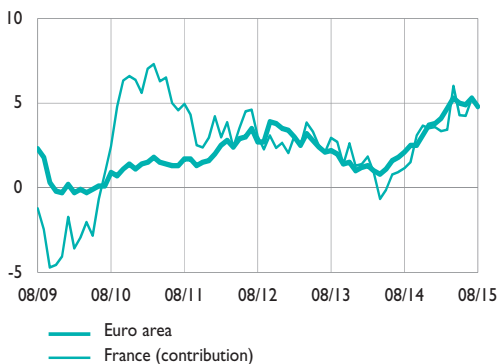
M2

(annual percentage growth rate)



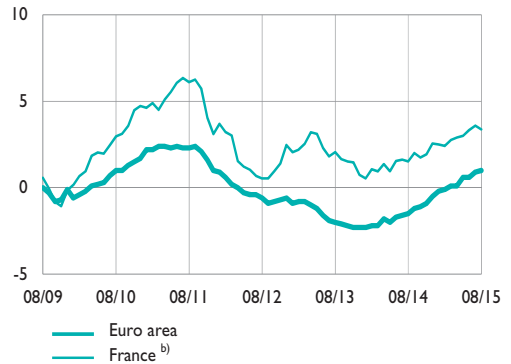
M3

(annual percentage growth rate)



Loans to the private sector

(annual percentage growth rate)



a) Seasonal and calendar effect adjusted data.

b) Loans extended by MFIs resident in France to euro area residents excluding MFIs and central government.

Sources: Banque de France, European Central Bank.

Produced 21 October 2015

Table I2
Banque de France Monthly Statement ^{a)}

(outstanding amounts at the end of the period, EUR billions)

	2012	2013	2014	2014	2015			
	Dec.	Dec.	Dec.	Aug.	May	June	July	Aug.
Assets								
National territory	326.4	199.7	213.6	177.0	244.5	260.5	276.9	283.5
Loans	234.2	127.1	137.8	109.3	131.2	137.0	143.4	141.4
MFIs ^{b)}	234.0	127.0	137.6	109.1	131.0	136.8	143.2	141.2
General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Debt securities held	92.1	72.5	75.7	67.6	113.2	123.5	133.4	142.0
MFIs	32.2	25.2	33.5	27.5	43.2	44.0	45.1	46.1
General government	59.9	47.3	42.2	40.1	70.0	79.5	88.4	95.9
Other sectors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Shares and other equity	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other euro area countries ^{b)}	87.6	91.4	86.7	88.7	95.2	94.9	96.6	96.5
Rest of the world ^{b)}	114.9	88.3	90.9	91.9	87.0	95.7	90.0	90.7
Gold	98.8	68.2	77.3	76.4	84.8	82.0	77.5	79.1
Not broken down by geographical area ^{c)}	109.6	107.6	114.1	102.1	114.4	113.7	116.0	111.7
Total	737.3	555.2	582.6	536.1	626.0	646.9	657.0	661.7
Liabilities								
National territory – Deposits	200.3	116.0	116.1	89.7	96.7	165.9	152.0	152.9
MFIs	194.8	112.2	112.7	88.6	89.6	140.9	143.2	148.1
General government	4.9	3.3	2.4	0.6	5.7	24.0	7.7	3.3
Other sectors	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.4
Other euro area countries – Deposits	73.9	34.1	30.9	22.3	81.4	34.8	56.6	65.9
Rest of the world – Deposits	146.0	112.6	117.4	122.6	113.1	114.6	115.9	112.8
Not broken down by geographical area	317.1	292.5	318.2	301.4	334.8	331.6	332.5	330.1
Banknotes and coins in circulation ^{d)}	173.5	181.7	192.6	184.1	194.3	196.2	199.0	198.6
of which coins ^{e)}	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2
Debt securities issued	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Capital reserves and revaluation account	125.1	92.7	106.6	102.0	119.6	114.9	110.8	111.5
Other liabilities	18.5	18.0	19.0	15.4	20.8	20.4	22.6	20.0
Total ^{f)}	737.3	555.2	582.6	536.1	626.0	646.9	657.0	661.7

a) These statistics are transmitted to the European Central Bank, on the 15th working day following the end of the month to which they relate, within the production of the consolidated balance sheet of the monetary financial institutions (Regulation ECB/2013/33).

b) This item includes the outstanding amounts of market operations.

c) Including the adjustment linked to the method of accounting used for measuring the euro notes on the liability side of the balance sheet of the Banque de France since January 2002.

d) Since January 2002, banknotes in circulation are treated according to specific euro area accounting conventions to bring them in line with the capital key share. 8% of the total value of euro banknotes in circulation is allocated to the European Central Bank. The remaining 92% is broken down between the NCBs in proportion to their share in the paid-up capital of the ECB.

e) Coins in circulation are not a liability of MFIs in the participating Member States, but a liability of the central government. However, coins are part of the monetary aggregates and, by convention, this liability is to be entered under the category 'currency in circulation'. The counterpart to this liability is to be included within 'remaining assets'. (Regulation ECB/2013/33.)

f) The total of the balance sheet at end 2014 published in March 2015 (577.7 bn) can be calculated by subtracting from the total of the Monthly Statement at end December 2014 (582.6 bn): coins (3,1 bn) and miscellaneous amounts linked to the accounting gap between the statement established in the early January 2015 and the Annual Accounts, which include all the year-end entries (1.8 bn).

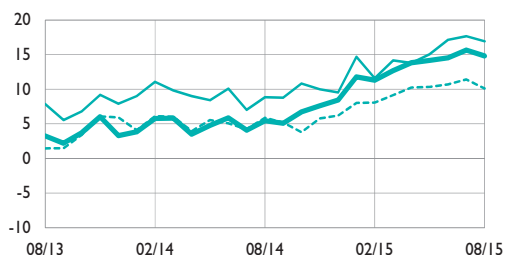
Table I3
Deposits – France

(outstanding amounts at the end of the period in EUR billions – % growth)

	2012	2013	2014	2014	2015			
	Dec.	Dec.	Dec.	Aug.	May	June	July	Aug.
Overnight deposits								
Total non-financial sectors (excluding central government)	555.9	582.3	626.6	590.8	641.1	664.8	672.0	671.0
Households and similar	279.2	295.5	314.2	309.7	326.4	336.5	342.7	341.4
Non-financial corporations	214.7	231.2	254.1	229.8	256.6	271.9	268.8	269.8
General government (excl. central government)	62.0	55.7	58.3	51.2	58.1	56.5	60.5	59.8
Other sectors	42.5	35.7	43.6	40.6	56.2	56.1	57.5	53.8
Total – Outstanding amounts	598.0	617.7	669.8	631.0	696.8	720.5	729.1	724.4
Total – Growth rate	2.8	3.3	8.4	5.5	14.2	14.5	15.7	14.8
Passbook savings accounts								
"A" and "Blue" passbooks	247.2	263.2	260.0	264.0	257.7	257.6	256.6	256.2
Housing savings accounts	35.2	33.4	31.2	32.0	30.5	30.4	30.4	30.5
Sustainable development passbook accounts	92.0	100.7	101.9	102.5	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.7
People's savings passbooks	51.7	48.3	46.5	46.2	45.8	45.6	45.5	45.5
Youth passbooks	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7
Taxable passbooks	178.7	172.5	169.5	176.8	176.5	174.6	175.4	177.6
Total – Outstanding amounts	611.7	625.1	615.8	628.2	618.6	616.5	616.2	618.2
Total – Growth rate	9.4	2.2	-1.5	-1.0	-2.0	-1.8	-1.7	-1.6

Overnight deposits

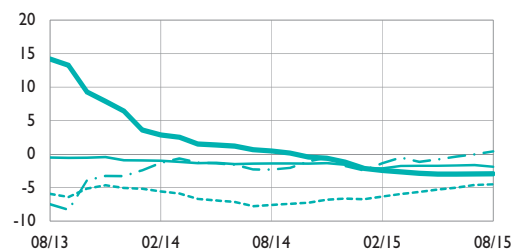
(annual growth rate)



— Total
- - - Non-financial corporations
..... Households
- . - Taxable passbooks

Passbook savings accounts

(annual growth rate)



— "A" and "Blue" passbooks
- - - Youth passbooks
..... Housing savings accounts
- . - Taxable passbooks

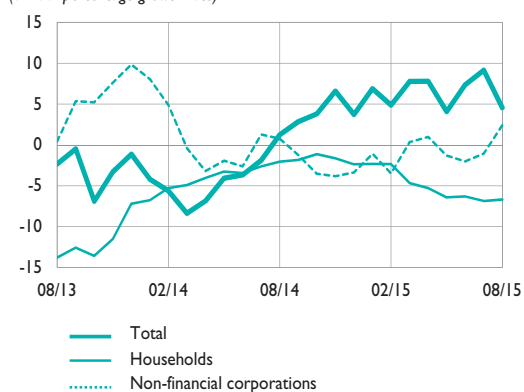
Table I4
Time deposits – France

(outstanding amounts at the end of the period in EUR billions – % growth)

	2012	2013	2014	2014	2015			
	Dec.	Dec.	Dec.	Aug.	May	June	July	Aug.
Deposits with agreed maturity up to two years								
Total non-financial sectors (excl. central government)	111.8	117.3	114.7	109.4	82.2	80.9	83.1	84.3
Households and similar	30.9	28.6	28.0	28.7	15.6	15.5	15.6	15.8
Non-financial corporations	79.9	87.7	85.1	79.4	65.8	64.6	66.7	67.8
General government (excl. central government)	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
Other sectors	40.7	33.5	41.6	39.0	41.7	43.9	45.8	44.3
Total – Outstanding amounts	152.5	150.7	156.3	148.4	123.9	124.9	128.9	128.6
Total – Growth rate	-1.1	-1.1	3.7	1.2	4.1	7.3	9.1	4.6
Deposits with agreed maturity of over two years								
Total non-financial sectors (excl. central government)	328.9	342.2	363.9	351.9	397.2	397.1	396.6	396.7
Households and similar	269.4	274.8	289.6	279.8	309.0	309.4	310.0	310.7
PEL	188.2	197.7	215.9	205.7	225.9	226.7	228.1	229.7
PEP	24.0	23.0	22.2	22.1	21.6	21.4	21.3	21.3
Other	57.1	54.1	51.6	51.9	61.5	61.3	60.6	59.7
Non-financial corporations	58.1	65.5	72.2	70.2	86.0	85.4	84.3	83.8
General government (excl. central government)	1.4	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Other sectors	154.7	157.0	92.6	99.3	87.6	88.2	86.8	86.0
Total – Outstanding amounts	483.5	499.3	456.5	451.2	484.8	485.3	483.3	482.7
Total – Growth rate	0.3	3.4	-8.8	-9.9	0.9	2.5	2.1	1.0

Deposits up to 2 years

(annual percentage growth rate)



Deposits over 2 years

(annual percentage growth rate)

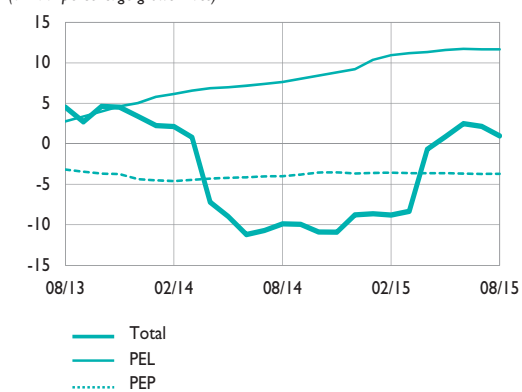


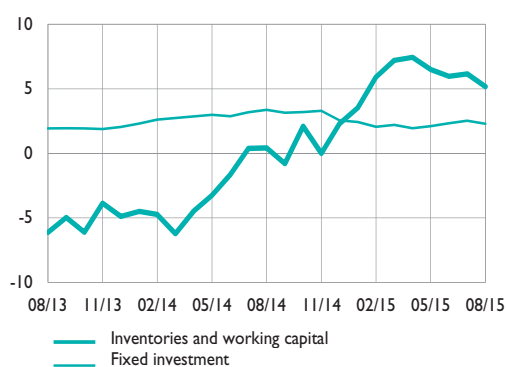
Table 15
Loans extended by credit institutions established in France to French residents – France

(outstanding amounts at the end of the period in EUR billions – % growth)

	2012	2013	2014	2014	2015				
	Dec.	Dec.	Dec.	Aug.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Loans to resident clients									
Private sector	2,100.0	2,114.9	2,167.7	2,144.5	2,213.8	2,215.8	2,220.5	2,224.7	2,214.5
General government	206.8	213.1	214.7	214.6	212.6	210.8	214.7	217.2	217.3
Total – Outstanding amounts	2,306.7	2,328.1	2,382.4	2,359.1	2,426.5	2,426.6	2,435.2	2,441.9	2,431.8
Private sector	2.5	0.7	2.6	1.5	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.4
General government	6.1	2.8	3.3	1.2	3.7	2.7	4.9	4.8	4.5
Total – Growth rate	2.8	0.9	2.6	1.5	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.7	3.5
Loans to non-financial companies									
Fixed investment	563.0	568.0	581.7	574.1	584.5	587.0	588.0	591.3	591.4
Inventories and working capital	174.1	167.5	175.6	172.3	184.6	185.1	188.0	191.2	186.3
Other lending	82.0	81.3	81.1	78.9	82.3	81.8	83.2	79.9	79.8
Total – Outstanding amounts	819.1	816.7	838.4	825.3	851.4	853.9	859.2	862.4	857.5
Total – Growth rate	1.0	0.2	2.3	2.1	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.2
Loans to households									
Loans for house purchase	874.2	907.0	927.4	921.9	936.9	938.8	940.3	946.7	947.8
Consumer loans	160.4	157.3	159.5	155.9	159.0	158.9	160.3	160.9	160.3
Other lending	92.1	92.3	91.5	93.9	89.3	89.7	89.4	89.3	89.0
Total – Outstanding amounts	1,126.7	1,156.6	1,178.4	1,171.6	1,185.2	1,187.4	1,190.0	1,197.0	1,197.1
Total – Growth rate	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.9

Loans to non-financial companies – France

(annual percentage growth rate)


Loans to households – France

(annual percentage growth rate)

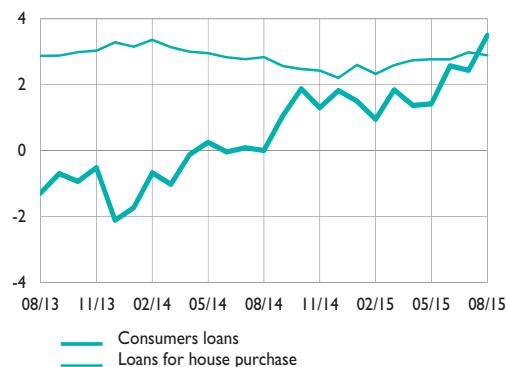


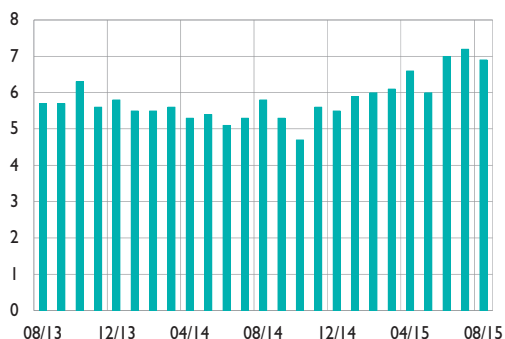
Table 16
New loans to residents, (excl. overdrafts) – France

(monthly flows - seasonally adjusted - in euro billions)

	2014			2015		
	June	July	Aug.	June	July	Aug.
Loans to non-financial corporations						
Loans ≤ 1 million euro ^{a)}	5.1	5.3	5.8	7.0	7.2	6.9
Loans > 1 million euro ^{a)}	9.0	7.8	10.0	13.8	14.3	12.8
Loans to households						
Cash loans to sole traders and individuals (excl. revolving consumer credit)	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.6	4.8	4.5
Housing loans	9.5	9.3	10.4	20.2	23.1	22.6

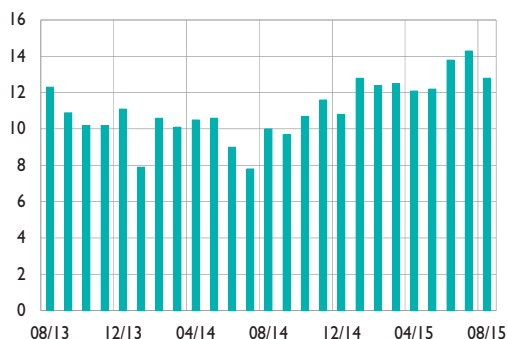
Non-financial corporations – Loans ≤ 1 million euro

(monthly flows - seasonally adjusted - in euro billions)



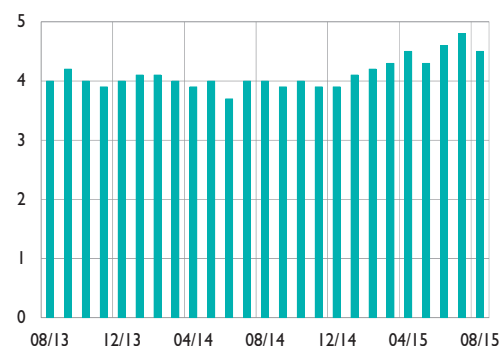
Non-financial corporations – Loans > 1 million euro

(monthly flows - seasonally adjusted - in euro billions)



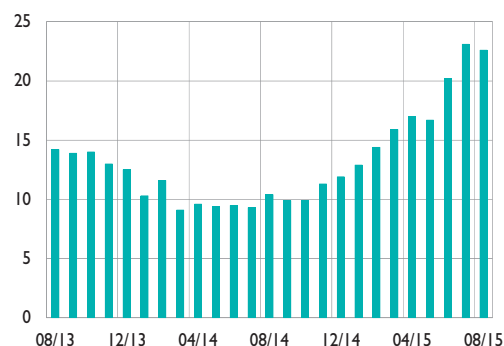
Households - Cash loans

(monthly flows - seasonally adjusted - in euro billions)



Households - Housing loans

(monthly flows - seasonally adjusted - in euro billions)



a) All initial rate fixation periods.

Table 17
Investment and financing – Insurance corporations and pension funds – Euro area and France

(EUR billions)

Euro area	Cumulated transaction flows over 4 quarters					Outstanding amounts
	2014			2015		2015
	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	June
Financial assets						
Currency and deposits	-17.9	-15.7	-15.0	-19.7	-13.6	959.9
<i>of which deposits included in M3 ^{a)}</i>	5.6	4.6	4.5	0.0	-1.6	223.5
Short-term debt securities	-2.8	-5.4	-0.3	2.0	-4.5	57.7
Long-term debt securities	156.5	156.1	152.6	156.2	155.9	3,512.9
Loans	15.6	11.2	23.2	29.8	11.8	776.4
Shares and other equity	126.0	131.0	160.4	181.2	194.2	3,761.1
<i>of which quoted shares</i>	9.8	6.4	14.2	11.3	17.6	479.0
Remaining net assets	21.1	51.4	35.0	34.7	45.2	378.9
Financing						
Debt securities	6.3	8.6	9.2	10.1	6.9	67.1
Loans	7.0	21.8	19.9	38.4	32.8	408.0
Shares and other equity	2.7	1.9	1.5	2.6	1.7	606.5
Insurance technical reserves	239.8	255.8	283.6	302.8	287.9	7,509.5
<i>Life insurance</i>	198.6	212.8	234.6	245.5	236.0	6,357.8
<i>Non-life insurance</i>	41.3	43.0	48.9	57.3	51.9	1,151.7
Net lending/net borrowing (B9B)	42.5	40.5	41.8	30.2	59.8	

(EUR billions)

France	Cumulated transaction flows over 4 quarters					Outstanding amounts
	2014				2015	2015
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	March
Financial assets						
Currency and deposits	1.1	6.9	3.2	3.7	5.7	41.7
Short-term debt securities	-9.3	-4.7	-6.5	-10.2	-4.8	17.2
Long-term debt securities	47.0	37.3	21.7	32.4	57.8	1,482.2
Loans	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.5	1.6	37.4
Shares and other equity	5.2	6.1	20.8	31.7	18.6	816.0
<i>of which quoted shares</i>	-1.6	-1.9	-0.2	2.2	-0.1	95.1
Remaining net assets	-10.6	-7.0	-4.9	-1.7	-2.5	-35.0
Financing						
Debt securities	1.3	1.9	1.3	3.7	3.7	16.9
Loans	8.9	5.0	7.0	10.9	10.2	105.6
Shares and other equity	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.2	122.1
Insurance technical reserves	51.7	55.5	58.5	65.0	67.2	1,939.2
<i>Life insurance and pension funds</i>	38.7	42.2	45.1	50.2	51.4	1,635.8
<i>Non-life insurance</i>	13.0	13.3	13.5	14.8	15.8	303.4
Net lending/net borrowing (B9B)	-7.0	-0.7	-7.2	6.4	24.9	

a) Deposits with agreed maturity up to 2 years and redeemable at notice up to 3 months of insurance corporations held with MFIs and central government.

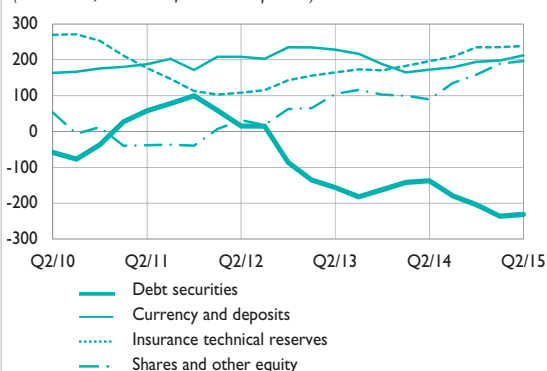
Table 18
Investment and financing – Households – Euro area

(EUR billions)

	Cumulated transaction flows over 4 quarters					Outstanding amounts
	2014			2015		2015
	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	June
Financial assets						
Currency and deposits	172.6	178.9	194.3	198.1	212.7	7,416.9
<i>of which deposits included in M3 ^{a)}</i>	96.8	113.8	139.6	144.5	161.3	5,663.4
Short-term debt securities	-9.6	-6.8	-8.3	-7.1	-7.3	48.7
Long-term debt securities	-127.9	-172.7	-196.0	-229.2	-224.2	874.7
Shares and other equity	89.7	134.9	158.3	189.2	143.5	3,833.9
Quoted shares	-21.0	7.5	24.9	4.3	6.9	891.5
Unquoted shares and other equity	21.7	3.5	5.8	-12.5	7.9	2,942.4
Mutual fund shares	88.9	123.9	127.6	197.4	128.7	
<i>of which money market fund shares</i>	-14.4	-14.2	-11.4	-8.5	-4.6	
Insurance technical reserves	196.3	208.9	234.8	235.2	238.6	7,284.9
Remaining net assets	-73.3	-76.9	-70.8	-47.2	-76.7	-215.8
Financing						
Loans	-4.7	-9.0	3.7	1.3	25.4	6,219.5
<i>of which from euro area MFIs</i>	-33.6	-26.1	-15.3	-1.6	62.9	5,261.4
Revaluation of financial assets						
Shares and other equity	694.0	451.0	175.1	425.6	242.3	
Insurance technical reserves	127.4	231.6	263.8	478.7	411.9	
Other flows	60.0	37.0	27.1	35.5	4.2	
Change in net financial worth	1,133.9	994.9	774.7	1,277.4	919.6	

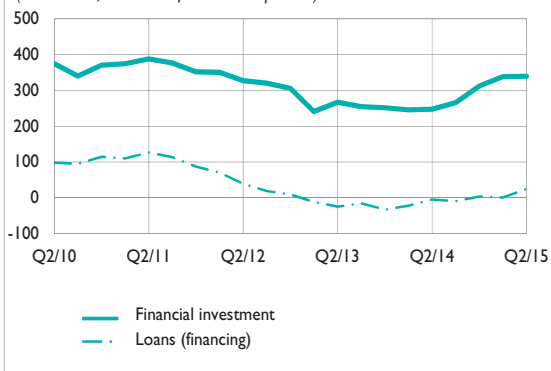
Investment flows

(EUR billions, cumulated flows over 4 quarters)



Investment and financing flows

(EUR billions, cumulated flows over 4 quarters)



a) Deposits with agreed maturity up to 2 years and redeemable at notice up to 3 months of households held with MFIs and central government.

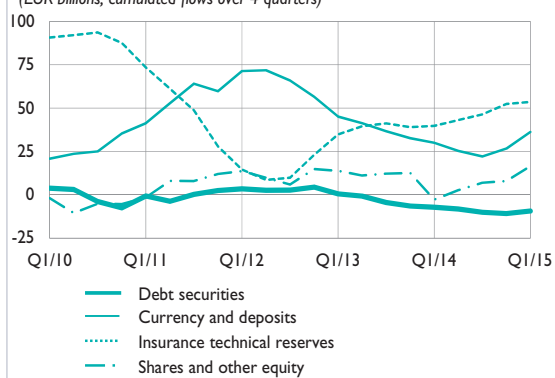
Table 19
Investment and financing – Households – France

(EUR billions)

	Cumulated transaction flows over 4 quarters					Outstanding amounts	
	2014				2015	2015	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	March	
Financial assets							
Currency and deposits	30.1	25.3	22.1	26.7	36.2	1,350.4	
Short-term debt securities	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	14.2	
Long-term debt securities	-6.9	-8.1	-10.0	-10.9	-9.3	59.1	
Shares and other equity	-2.8	2.7	6.9	7.9	16.5	1,357.0	
Quoted shares	-4.8	-3.5	0.5	6.4	6.2	222.7	
Unquoted shares and other equity	19.6	20.3	13.9	10.6	8.7	805.2	
Mutual fund shares	-17.6	-14.2	-7.5	-9.0	1.6	329.1	
of which money market fund shares	-6.4	-6.1	-6.0	-3.9	-3.5	15.3	
Insurance technical reserves	39.8	43.2	46.4	52.4	53.6	1,740.7	
Remaining net assets	42.8	43.0	41.9	33.5	19.3	91.7	
Financing							
Loans	23.1	23.8	20.6	21.5	21.0	1,202.6	
Revaluation of financial assets							
Shares and other equity	81.8	118.3	46.5	13.6	75.4		
Insurance technical reserves	22.0	27.8	18.1	11.4	33.6		
Other flows	3.4	2.4	-17.5	4.1	24.5		
Change in net financial worth	186.9	230.8	133.8	117.4	228.7		

Investment flows

(EUR billions, cumulated flows over 4 quarters)



Investment and financing flows

(EUR billions, cumulated flows over 4 quarters)

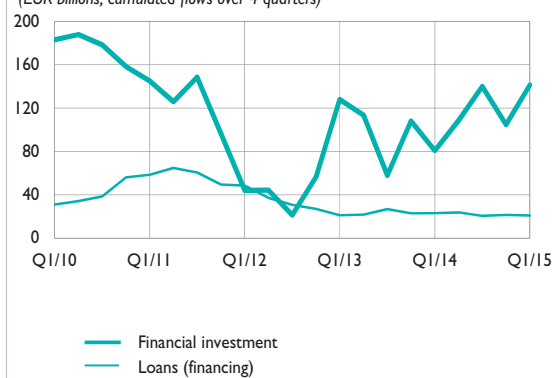


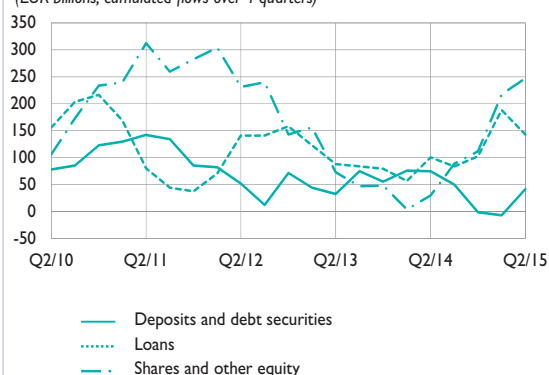
Table 20
Investment and financing – Non-financial corporations – Euro area

(EUR billions)

	Cumulated transaction flows over 4 quarters					Outstanding amounts
	2014			2015		2015
	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	June
Financial assets						
Currency and deposits	103.5	83.2	34.6	44.2	65.4	2,242.4
<i>of which deposits included in M3 ^{a)}</i>	99.6	101.6	68.8	79.9	77.0	1,853.0
Debt securities	-28.8	-33.2	-36.1	-51.5	-24.1	265.2
Loans	100.5	83.4	102.4	188.3	142.8	3,995.1
Shares and other equity	29.8	88.5	111.4	217.0	247.4	10,336.9
Insurance technical reserves	-3.1	-2.2	5.5	6.7	5.5	187.3
Remaining net assets	167.0	108.5	132.9	47.6	60.8	475.3
Financing						
Debt	68.2	32.3	100.5	160.0	140.3	11,272.1
Loans	-9.1	-22.1	59.5	110.8	95.0	9,653.8
<i>of which from euro area MFIs</i>	-102.7	-88.6	-58.3	-23.8	-4.7	4,301.6
Debt securities	72.6	49.6	35.9	44.2	39.5	1,250.1
Pension fund reserves	4.8	4.7	5.1	5.0	5.8	368.3
Shares and other equity	190.3	181.8	146.4	210.2	222.1	15,860.4
Quoted shares	37.3	71.6	72.0	96.1	76.9	5,312.5
Unquoted shares and other equity	153.0	110.2	74.4	114.1	145.2	10,547.9
Net lending/net borrowing (B9B)	110.4	114.1	103.8	82.0	135.2	

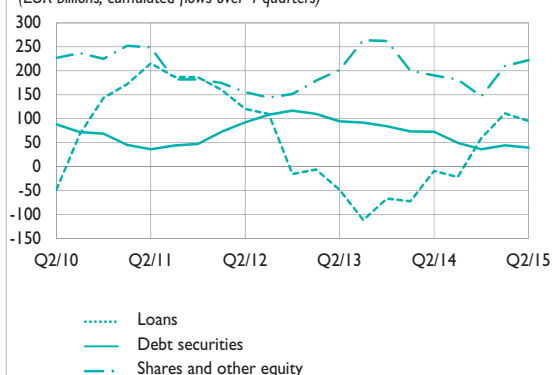
Investment flows

(EUR billions, cumulated flows over 4 quarters)



Financing flows

(EUR billions, cumulated flows over 4 quarters)



a) Deposits with agreed maturity up to 2 years and redeemable at notice up to 3 months of non-financial corporations held with MFIs and central government.

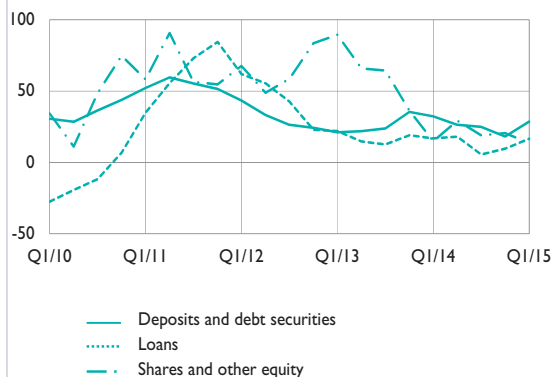
Table 21
Investment and financing – Non-financial corporations – France

(EUR billions)

	Cumulated transaction flows over 4 quarters					Outstanding amounts	
	2014				2015	2015	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	March	
Financial assets							
Currency and deposits	33.8	31.7	26.6	21.4	36.8	482.4	
Debt securities	-1.6	-5.4	-1.7	-3.3	-8.2	56.6	
Loans	16.8	18.0	5.5	9.6	16.6	1,150.2	
Shares and other equity	14.8	29.3	19.0	20.5	13.5	3,882.5	
Insurance technical reserves	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	50.4	
Remaining net assets	6.4	24.4	24.5	31.5	6.5	205.8	
Financing							
Debt	43.3	68.8	51.9	50.3	50.5	2,710.1	
Loans	15.4	17.8	3.8	0.1	3.1	2,087.1	
Debt securities	27.9	51.1	48.1	50.3	47.4	623.0	
Shares and other equity	68.2	75.1	69.8	76.6	82.2	5,281.2	
Quoted shares	12.6	16.0	10.0	17.1	21.2	1,624.6	
Unquoted shares and other equity	55.6	59.1	59.8	59.5	61.0	3,656.6	
Net lending/net borrowing (B9B)	-41.1	-46.0	-47.8	-47.0	-67.4		

Investment flows

(EUR billions, cumulated flows over 4 quarters)



Financing flows

(EUR billions, cumulated flows over 4 quarters)

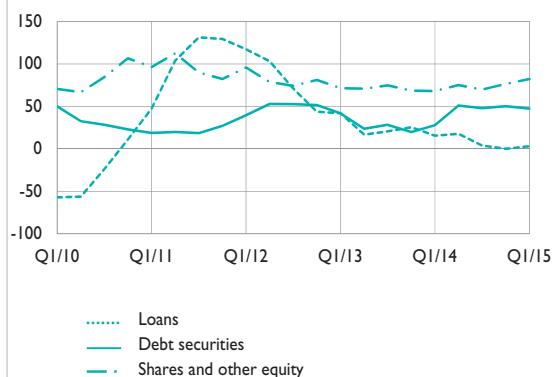


Table 22
Interest rates on bank deposits – France and the euro area

(average monthly rates – %)

	2013	2014	2014	2015				
	Dec.	Dec.	Aug.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Euro area								
Overnight deposits – households	0.27	0.20	0.22	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.14
Deposits redeemable at notice up to 3 months – households	1.14	0.89	0.96	0.79	0.82	0.78	0.74	0.67
Time deposits with agreed maturity over 2 years – non-financial corporations	1.61	1.26	1.56	0.89	0.91	1.10	0.86	0.92
France								
"A" passbooks (end of period)	1.25	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.75
Regulated savings deposits	1.29	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	0.80
Deposits with agreed maturity up to 2 years	1.97	1.92	1.88	1.21	1.19	1.19	1.09	1.10
Deposits with agreed maturity over 2 years	2.91	2.79	2.84	2.77	2.73	2.75	2.68	2.67

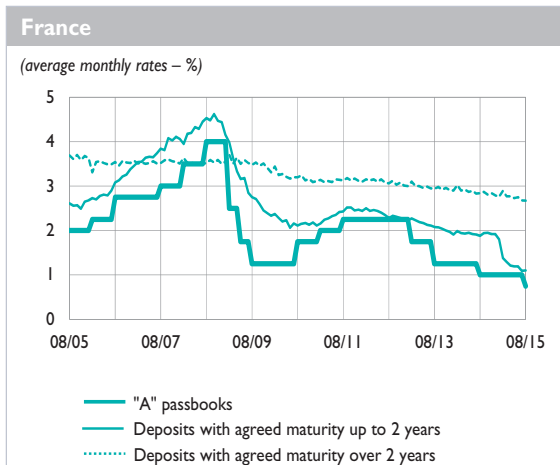
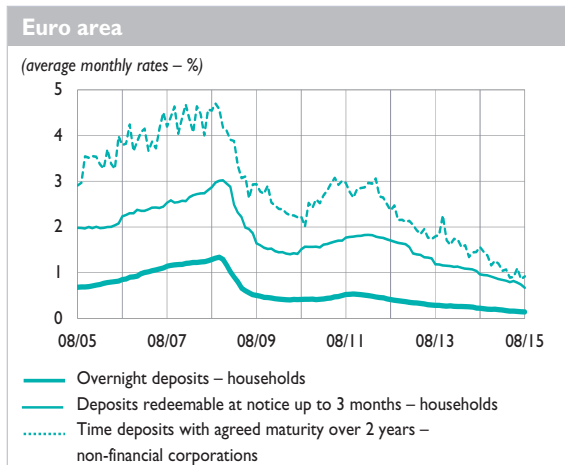
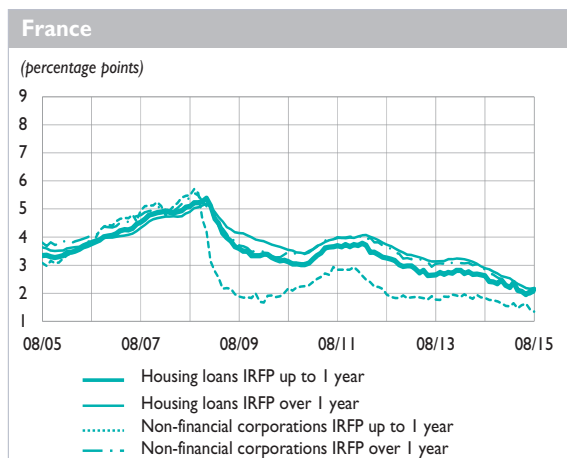
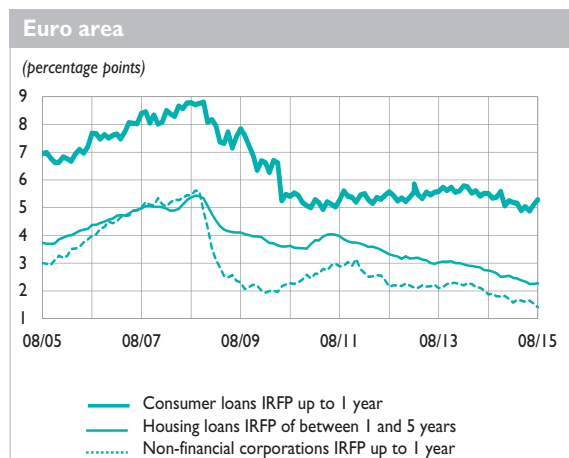


Table 23
Interest rates on bank loans – France and the euro area

(average monthly rate – %)

	2014				2015							
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Euro area												
Consumer loans												
Floating rate and IRFP of up to 1 year ^{a)}	5.35	5.38	5.58	5.07	5.25	5.18	5.16	4.89	5.04	4.88	5.10	5.29
Loans for house purchase												
Floating rate and IRFP of between 1 and 5 years ^{a)}	2.69	2.63	2.50	2.52	2.55	2.47	2.45	2.38	2.33	2.25	2.25	2.28
Non-financial corporations of over EUR 1 million												
IRFP of up to 1 year ^{a)}	1.89	1.81	1.80	1.82	1.71	1.58	1.68	1.65	1.61	1.65	1.54	1.41
France												
Consumer loans												
IRFP of up to 1 year ^{a)}	5.21	5.02	5.16	4.97	5.06	4.96	4.85	4.64	4.65	4.39	4.29	4.51
Loans for house purchase												
IRFP of up to 1 year ^{a)}	2.42	2.40	2.34	2.47	2.28	2.20	2.38	2.10	2.06	1.95	2.05	2.13
IRFP of over 1 year ^{a)}	2.85	2.77	2.70	2.61	2.57	2.53	2.43	2.33	2.26	2.18	2.16	2.18
Non-financial corporations												
IRFP of up to 1 year ^{a)}	1.76	1.75	1.71	1.64	1.55	1.53	1.64	1.46	1.57	1.63	1.43	1.34
IRFP of over 1 year ^{a)}	2.71	2.66	2.56	2.49	2.32	2.32	2.31	2.18	2.11	1.99	1.96	2.04



a) IRFP: initial rate fixation period i.e. the period for which the rate of a loan is fixed.

IRFP ≤ 1 year: loans for which the rate is adjusted at least once a year + fixed-rate loans with an initial maturity of up to 1 year.

IRFP > 1 year: loans for which the rate is adjusted less than once a year + fixed-rate loans with an initial maturity of over 1 year.

Table 24
Usury rates on loans to households and cost of business credit – France

(%)

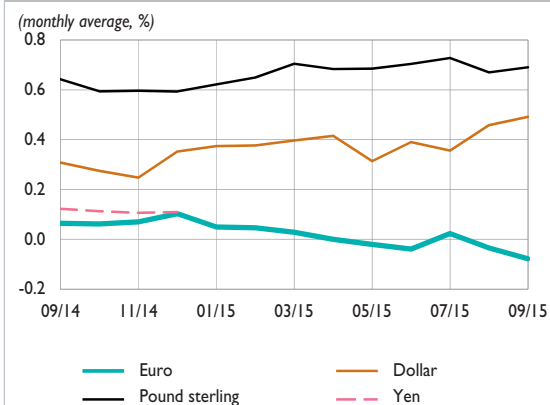
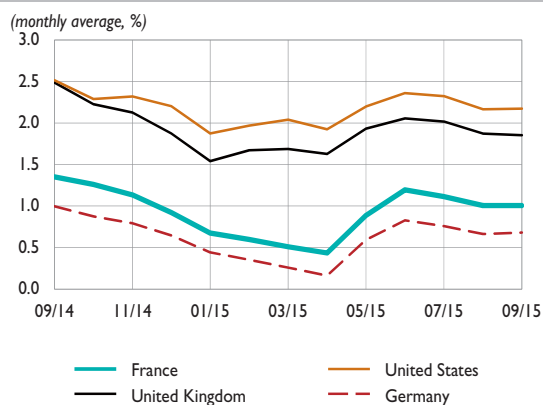
Usury ceiling with effect from the 1st day of the reference period	2015			
	Jan.	April	July	Oct.
Loans to households under Articles L312-1 to L312-36 of the french Consumer Code (housing loans)				
Fixed-rate loans	4.57	4.49	4.13	3.92
Floating-rate loans	4.15	4.09	3.76	3.63
Bridge loans	4.92	4.73	4.53	4.19
Loans to households not within the scope of Articles L312-1 to L312-36 of the French Consumer Code (consumer loans)				
Loans up to EUR 3,000	20.25	20.23	20.04	19.97
Loans comprised between EUR 3,000 and EUR 6,000	14.37	14.15	13.83	13.45
Loans over EUR 6,000	9.21	9.04	8.48	7.84

	2014		2015		
	July	Oct.	Jan.	April	July
Loans to enterprises					
Discount					
up to EUR 15,245	2.93	3.13	3.01	3.11	3.16
EUR 15,245 to EUR 45,735	4.14	3.53	3.46	3.21	3.50
EUR 45,735 to EUR 76,225	3.70	3.17	3.46	3.22	2.73
EUR 76,225 to EUR 304,898	2.41	2.27	2.56	2.50	2.61
EUR 304,898 to EUR 1,524,490	1.55	1.25	1.81	1.84	1.54
over EUR 1,524,490	1.06	0.92	0.75	0.75	1.29
Overdrafts					
up to EUR 15,245	9.86	9.92	9.81	9.84	9.77
EUR 15,245 to EUR 45,735	6.52	6.42	6.46	6.34	5.84
EUR 45,735 to EUR 76,225	4.92	4.63	4.90	4.79	4.96
EUR 76,225 to EUR 304,898	3.36	3.54	3.67	3.63	3.79
EUR 304,898 to EUR 1,524,490	2.32	1.90	2.25	2.52	2.65
over EUR 1,524,490	1.21	1.26	1.31	1.23	1.36
Other short-term loans					
up to EUR 15,245	3.36	3.14	2.69	2.59	2.39
EUR 15,245 to EUR 45,735	3.08	2.88	2.45	2.35	2.35
EUR 45,735 to EUR 76,225	2.77	2.70	2.46	2.43	2.48
EUR 76,225 to EUR 304,898	2.38	2.20	2.31	2.02	2.10
EUR 304,898 to EUR 1,524,490	1.77	1.43	1.65	1.81	1.62
over EUR 1,524,490	1.95	1.72	1.57	1.65	1.55
Medium and long-term loans					
up to EUR 15,245	2.98	2.67	2.38	2.11	2.14
EUR 15,245 to EUR 45,735	2.68	2.43	2.15	1.98	1.95
EUR 45,735 to EUR 76,225	2.68	2.44	2.16	2.00	1.91
EUR 76,225 to EUR 304,898	2.75	2.52	2.26	2.14	1.93
EUR 304,898 to EUR 1,524,490	2.65	2.38	2.27	2.04	1.81
over EUR 1,524,490	2.30	2.14	1.91	1.99	1.85

Table 25
Interest rates

(%)

	Monthly average ^{a)}										Key interest rates at 19/10/15	
	2014	2015										
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.		
Short-term interbank interest rates												
Euro												0.05
Overnight	-0.05	-0.06	-0.05	-0.10	-0.08	-0.11	-0.14	-0.13	-0.17	-0.20		
3-month	0.10	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.00	-0.02	-0.04	0.02	-0.04	-0.08		
1-year	0.39	0.37	0.29	0.26	0.21	0.20	0.18	0.33	0.27	0.14		
Pound sterling												0.50
Overnight	0.47	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.49	0.47	0.46	0.47	0.45		
3-month	0.59	0.62	0.65	0.70	0.68	0.68	0.70	0.73	0.67	0.69		
1-year	0.97	0.97	1.01	1.01	1.04	1.06	1.07	1.13	1.08	1.06		
Dollar												0.25
Overnight	0.15	0.18	0.18	0.15	0.16	0.18	0.17	0.12	0.20	0.19		
3-month	0.35	0.37	0.38	0.40	0.42	0.31	0.39	0.36	0.46	0.49		
1-year	0.70	0.78	0.90	0.94	0.91	0.86	0.89	0.90	0.93	0.95		
Yen												0.08
Overnight	0.04	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
3-month	0.11	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
1-year	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.20	0.19	0.11	0.10	0.07	0.01		
10-year benchmark government bond yields ^{b)}												
France	0.92	0.67	0.60	0.51	0.44	0.89	1.20	1.11	1.01	1.00		
Germany	0.65	0.44	0.35	0.26	0.16	0.59	0.83	0.76	0.66	0.68		
Euro area	1.45	1.27	1.21	0.96	0.85	1.34	1.67	1.53	1.39	1.48		
United Kingdom	1.87	1.54	1.67	1.69	1.63	1.93	2.06	2.02	1.87	1.85		
United States	2.20	1.87	1.97	2.04	1.93	2.20	2.36	2.32	2.17	2.17		
Japan	0.39	0.27	0.38	0.38	0.33	0.41	0.47	0.44	0.39	0.36		

3-month interbank market rates

10-year benchmark government bond yields ^{b)}


a) Short-term: the interbank average of rates situated in the middle of the range between bid and ask rates. Quotes taken from Reuters, posted at 4.30pm for the euro and 11.30am for other currencies.

b) Benchmark bonds: rates posted by Reuters at 4.30pm.

Table 26
Banking system liquidity and refinancing operations – Euro area

(EUR billions, daily average for the reserve maintenance period from 22 July to 8 September 2015)

	Liquidity providing	Liquidity absorbing	Net contribution
Contribution to banking system liquidity			
(a) Eurosystem monetary policy operations	1,085.9	148.0	937.9
Main refinancing operations	72.4		72.4
Longer-term refinancing operations	462.2		462.2
Standing facilities	0.6	148.0	-147.5
Other	550.8	0.0	550.8
(b) Other factors affecting banking system liquidity	627.4	1,136.9	-509.5
Banknotes in circulation		1,055.4	-1,055.4
Government deposits with the Eurosystem		63.4	-63.4
Net foreign assets (including gold)	627.4		627.4
Other factors (net)		18.1	-18.1
(c) Reserves maintained by credit institutions (a) + (b)			428.4
<i>including reserve requirements</i>			<i>112.7</i>

Net contribution to banking system liquidity

(EUR billions, daily average for the reserve maintenance period from 22 July to 8 September 2015)

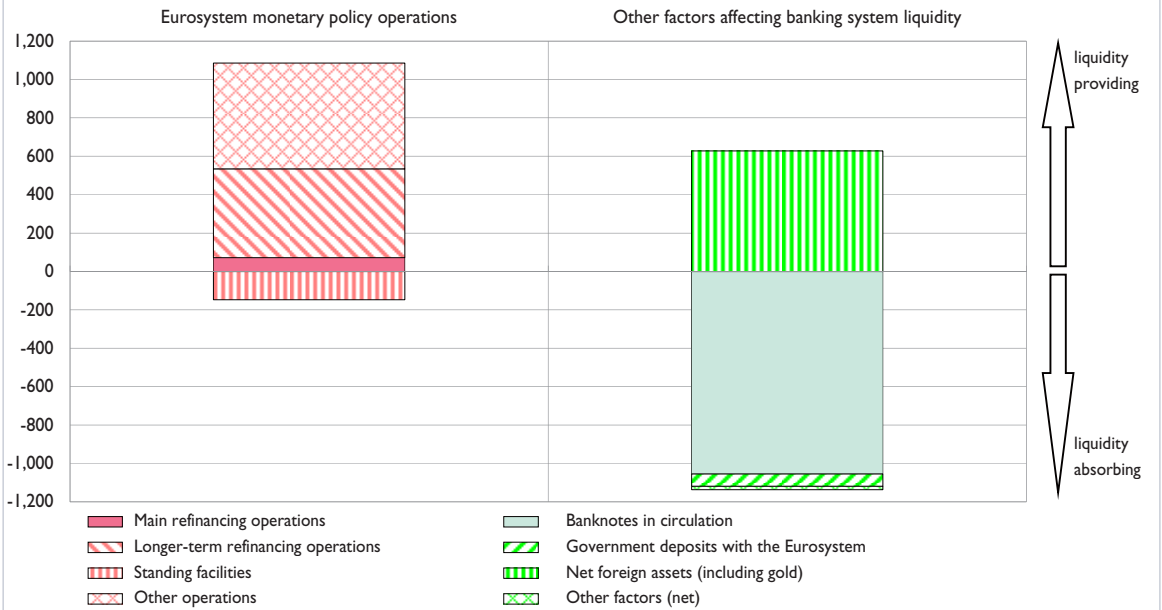


Table 27
Eurosystem key rates; minimum reserves

(%)

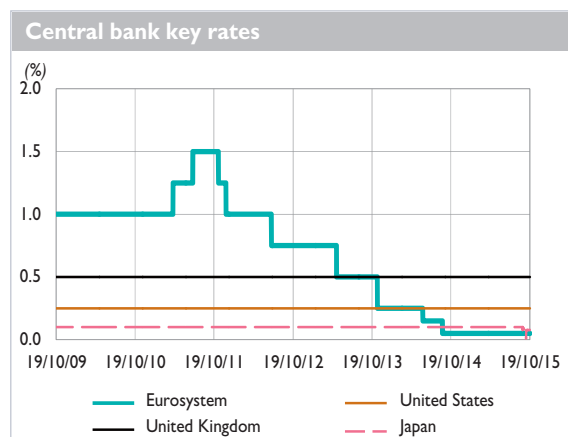
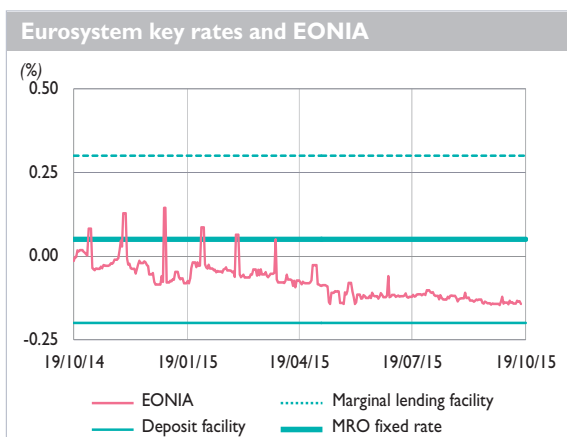
Key rates for the Eurosystem (latest changes)						
Main refinancing operations			Standing facilities			
Date of		Fixed rate	Date of		Deposit	Marginal lending
decision	settlement		decision	settlement		
07/11/2013	13/11/2013	0.25	07/11/2013	13/11/2013	0.00	0.75
05/06/2014	11/06/2014	0.15	05/06/2014	11/06/2014	-0.10	0.40
04/09/2014	10/09/2014	0.05	04/09/2014	10/09/2014	-0.20	0.30

(%)

Main refinancing operations				Longer-term refinancing operations		
		Marginal rate	Weighted average rate			Marginal rate
2015	9 September ^{a)}	0.05	0.05	2015	12 October	0.05
	16 September	0.05	0.05		13 October	0.05
	23 September	0.05	0.05		14 October	0.05
	30 September	0.05	0.05		15 October	0.05
	7 October	0.05	0.05		16 October	0.05
	14 October	0.05	0.05		19 October	0.05

(EUR billions – rates as a %)

Minimum reserves (daily averages)									
Reserve maintenance period ending on		Required reserves		Current accounts		Excess reserves		Interest rate on minimum reserves	
		Euro area	France	Euro area	France	Euro area	France		
2015	27 January	106.30	19.90	236.30	36.40	130.10	16.60	0.05	
	10 March	107.50	20.10	225.30	33.10	117.80	13.00	0.05	
	21 April	110.60	20.50	261.80	35.10	151.30	14.60	0.05	
	9 June	110.30	20.10	303.40	43.50	193.10	23.40	0.05	
	21 July	112.30	20.83	381.40	61.50	269.10	40.70	0.05	
	8 September	112.70	20.62	428.40	76.03	315.70	55.41	0.05	



a) Fixed rate tender procedure.

Sources: European Central Bank, ESCB.

Produced 21 October 2015

Table 28
Negotiable debt securities – France

Certificates of deposit			
	EUR billions ^{a)}		Number of issuers
	Issues	Stocks	
18/07/15 to 24/07/15	9.83	200.87	130
25/07/15 to 31/07/15	18.80	202.13	130
01/08/15 to 07/08/15	20.46	203.86	130
08/08/15 to 14/08/15	9.66	203.09	130
15/08/15 to 21/08/15	9.38	202.99	130
22/08/15 to 28/08/15	10.51	201.30	131
29/08/15 to 04/09/15	10.92	199.87	130
05/09/15 to 11/09/15	10.73	199.25	130
12/09/15 to 18/09/15	11.93	195.31	128
19/09/15 to 25/09/15	9.04	193.35	128
26/09/15 to 02/10/15	19.66	185.72	129
03/10/15 to 09/10/15	10.91	186.69	128
10/10/15 to 16/10/15	6.58	186.69	126

Commercial paper			
	EUR billions ^{a)}		Number of issuers
	Issues	Stocks	
18/07/15 to 24/07/15	7.09	62.18	107
25/07/15 to 31/07/15	7.08	63.15	108
01/08/15 to 07/08/15	3.46	61.47	108
08/08/15 to 14/08/15	8.46	66.35	107
15/08/15 to 21/08/15	7.94	69.24	105
22/08/15 to 28/08/15	5.04	66.23	105
29/08/15 to 04/09/15	6.47	68.62	105
05/09/15 to 11/09/15	10.59	70.91	108
12/09/15 to 18/09/15	7.63	70.74	111
19/09/15 to 25/09/15	3.77	68.97	106
26/09/15 to 02/10/15	9.23	63.27	108
03/10/15 to 09/10/15	16.49	68.35	110
10/10/15 to 16/10/15	6.57	60.66	112

Negotiable medium-term notes			
	EUR billions ^{a)}		Number of issuers
	Issues	Stocks	
18/07/15 to 24/07/15	0.13	59.00	121
25/07/15 to 31/07/15	0.35	59.18	121
01/08/15 to 07/08/15	0.26	59.16	121
08/08/15 to 14/08/15	0.69	59.41	121
15/08/15 to 21/08/15	0.03	59.43	121
22/08/15 to 28/08/15	0.02	59.41	121
29/08/15 to 04/09/15	0.05	59.04	121
05/09/15 to 11/09/15	0.09	57.31	121
12/09/15 to 18/09/15	0.24	57.35	121
19/09/15 to 25/09/15	0.23	57.17	121
26/09/15 to 02/10/15	0.46	57.37	121
03/10/15 to 09/10/15	0.18	56.92	121
10/10/15 to 16/10/15	0.41	57.09	122

a) Issues in euro are cumulative over the reference period. Outstanding amounts are calculated from the cut-off date (the last day of the period under review).

Source: Banque de France.

Produced 21 October 2015

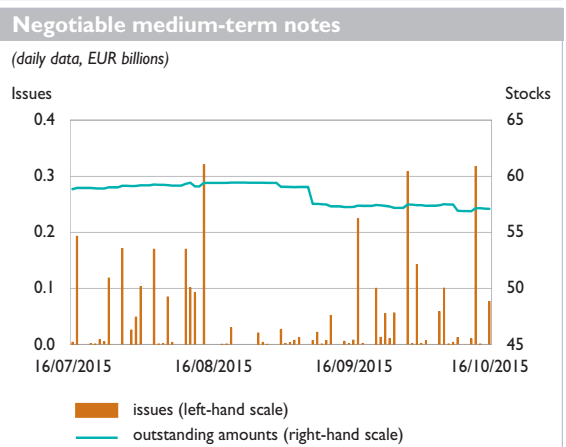
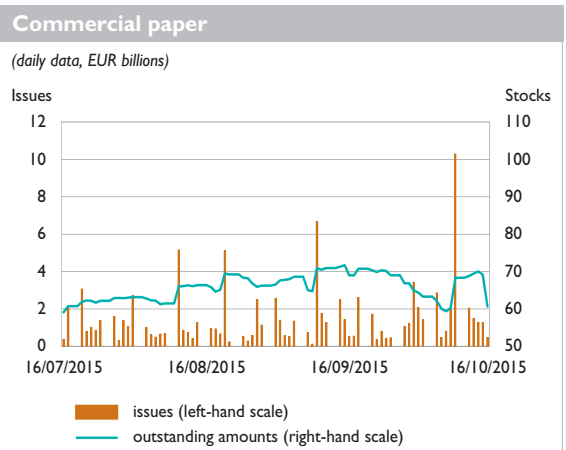
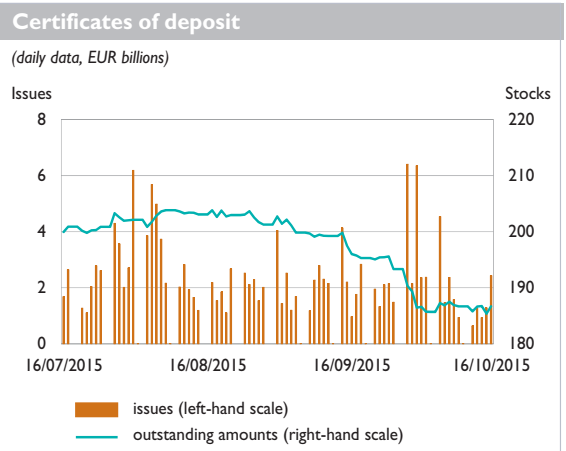


Table 29
Negotiable debt securities – France

Certificates of deposit

(daily outstanding amounts in EUR billions)



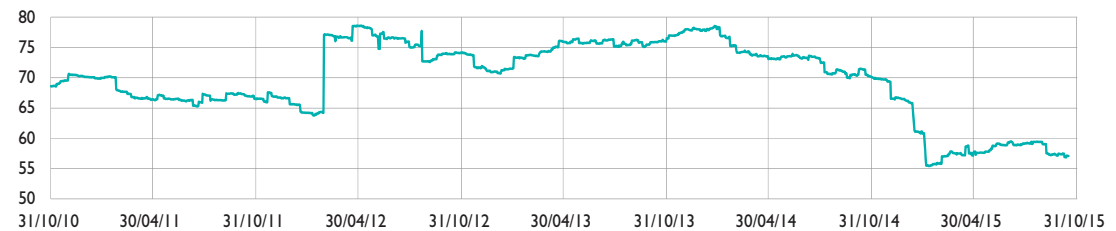
Commercial paper

(daily outstanding amounts in EUR billions)



Negotiable medium-term notes

(daily outstanding amounts in EUR billions)



Negotiable debt securities, cumulated outstandings

(daily outstanding amounts in EUR billions)



Table 30
Investment funds' investments – France

(EUR billions)

	2014	2015		2015
	Dec.	March	June	Aug.
Net assets of investment funds' investments by category				
Money-market funds	288.90	306.62	300.67	332.31
Bond mutual funds	240.34	249.48	245.06	
Equity mutual funds	282.55	327.03	317.40	
Mixed funds	290.55	321.80	322.44	
Funds of alternative funds	12.40	12.07	11.86	
Guaranteed-performance mutual funds	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Structured funds ("fonds à formule")	36.11	36.10	31.86	

Net assets of money-market funds

(EUR billions)

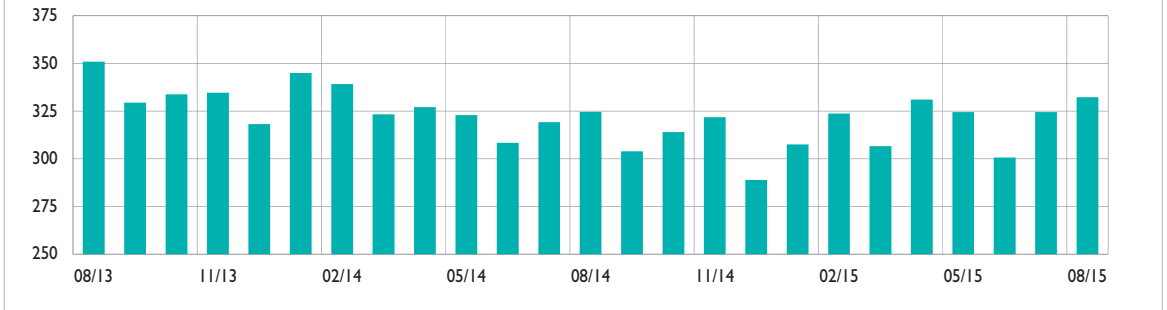


Table 31
Debt securities and quoted shares issued by French residents

(EUR billions)

	Outstanding amounts ^{a)}		Net issues ^{b)}			
	2014	2015	12-month total	2015		
	Aug. ^{c)}	Aug. ^{c)}		June ^{c)}	July ^{c)}	Aug. ^{c)}
Debt securities issued by French residents						
Total	3,467.7	3,466.3	-1.5	-14.2	0.7	8.8
Non-financial corporations	543.3	566.4	23.1	-1.9	4.1	1.6
Short-term (≤ 1 year)	50.4	57.9	7.5	-0.1	-0.2	0.0
Long-term (> 1 year)	493.0	508.5	15.6	-1.7	4.3	1.6
General government	1,675.0	1,733.8	58.9	-1.4	4.2	13.1
Short-term (≤ 1 year)	217.1	188.2	-28.9	-7.7	-2.7	5.5
Long-term (> 1 year)	1,457.9	1,545.6	87.8	6.2	6.9	7.6
Monetary financial institutions ^{d)}	1,130.9	1,040.8	-90.1	-13.0	-9.0	-6.8
Short-term (≤ 1 year)	263.6	190.0	-73.6	-13.0	-11.6	-6.1
Long-term (> 1 year) ^{d)}	867.3	850.8	-16.5	0.0	2.7	-0.6
Non-monetary financial institutions ^{e)}	118.5	125.2	6.7	2.1	1.4	0.8

(EUR billions)

	Outstanding amounts ^{f)}		Net issues ^{b)}			Gross issues ^{g)}	Repurchases ^{g)}
	2014	2015	12-month total	2015		12-month total	12-month total
	Aug.	Aug.		July	Aug.		
French quoted shares							
Total	1,615.5	1,770.1	23.0	0.0	0.5	32.7	9.7
Non-financial corporations	1,393.2	1,522.8	21.8	0.2	0.5	31.1	9.2
Monetary financial institutions	150.3	165.4	0.9	-0.1	0.0	0.9	0.0
Non-monetary financial institutions	72.0	81.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5

a) Nominal values for outstanding amounts of debt securities.

b) Monthly data are seasonally adjusted. The 12-month total is unadjusted.

c) Data possibly revised.

d) Excluding the impact of intra-group transactions between banks.

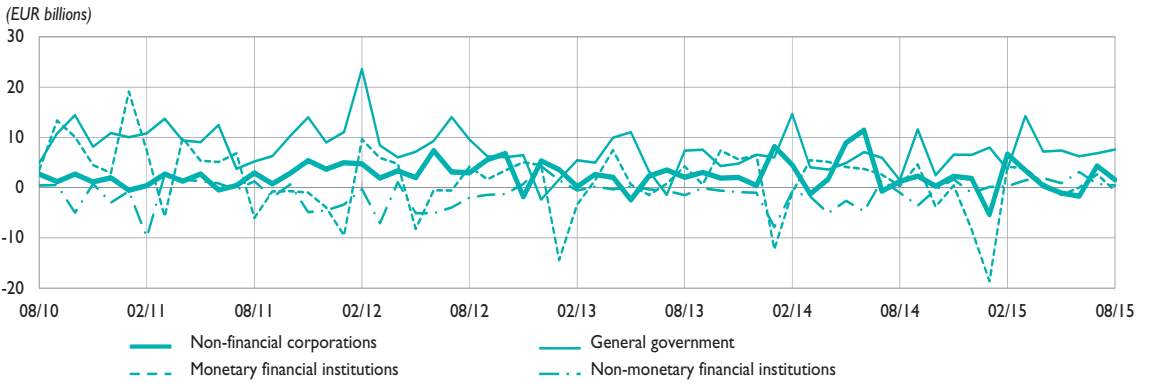
e) Including units issued by SPVs.

f) Market values for outstanding amounts of quoted shares.

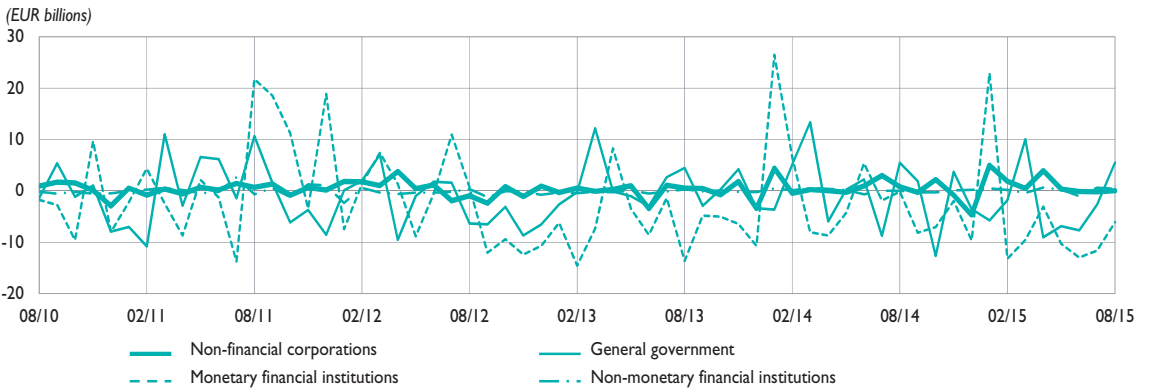
g) Non-seasonally adjusted data.

Table 32
Debt securities and quoted shares issued by French residents, by sector

Net issues of long-term debt securities by French residents (seasonally adjusted)



Net issues of short-term debt securities by French residents (seasonally adjusted)



Net issues of quoted shares by French residents (seasonally adjusted)

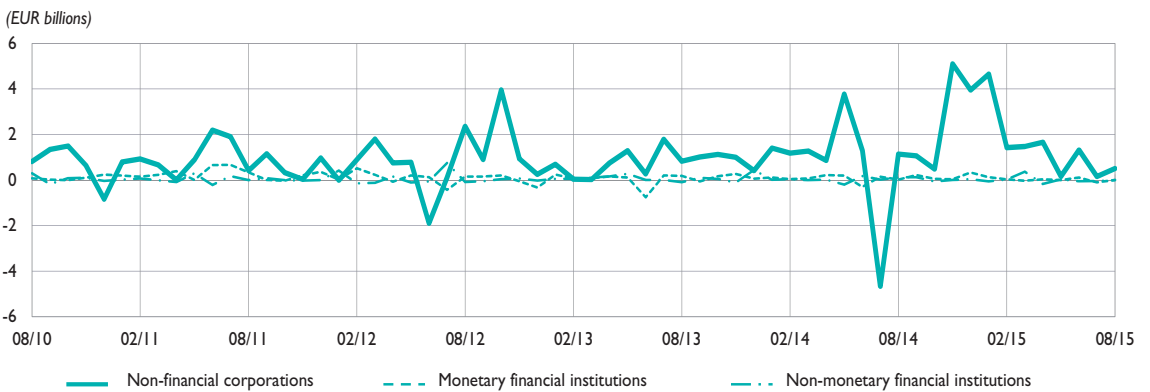


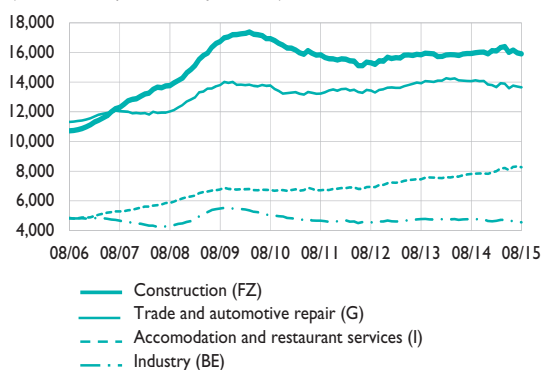
Table 33
Company failures by economic sector – France

(number of companies, unadjusted data, 12-month total)

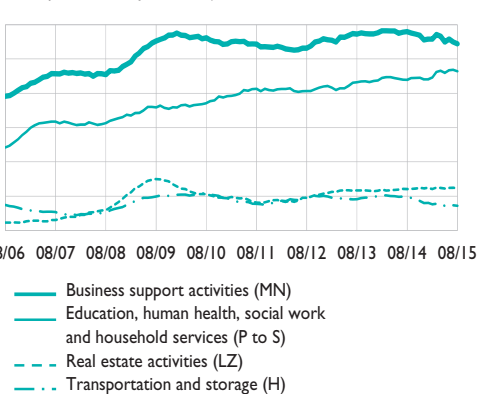
	2014					2015							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (AZ)	1,380	1,379	1,388	1,424	1,410	1,381	1,354	1,369	1,373	1,358	1,362	1,391	1,387
Industry (BE)	4,736	4,771	4,741	4,748	4,635	4,618	4,648	4,714	4,711	4,633	4,647	4,580	4,555
Construction (FZ)	15,931	15,982	16,020	16,034	15,914	16,131	16,110	16,332	16,402	16,007	16,157	15,981	15,914
Trade and automotive repair (G)	14,069	14,126	14,070	14,084	13,842	13,797	13,664	13,923	13,890	13,584	13,766	13,709	13,656
Transportation and storage (H)	1,980	1,948	1,878	1,864	1,799	1,806	1,763	1,778	1,792	1,713	1,755	1,735	1,723
Accommodation and restaurant services (I)	7,804	7,827	7,838	7,841	7,816	7,913	7,995	8,181	8,214	8,076	8,290	8,317	8,273
Information and communication sector (JZ)	1,551	1,567	1,555	1,540	1,488	1,476	1,483	1,485	1,463	1,428	1,469	1,473	1,474
Financial and insurance activities (KZ)	1,269	1,291	1,298	1,302	1,273	1,292	1,288	1,308	1,297	1,250	1,250	1,243	1,240
Real estate activities (LZ)	2,208	2,211	2,220	2,247	2,228	2,247	2,206	2,252	2,242	2,220	2,242	2,243	2,228
Business support activities (MN)	6,797	6,755	6,724	6,695	6,557	6,581	6,582	6,714	6,660	6,493	6,581	6,497	6,443
Education, human health, social work and household services (P to S)	5,393	5,443	5,450	5,454	5,405	5,408	5,458	5,621	5,657	5,594	5,669	5,685	5,643
Sector unknown	112	112	117	120	125	137	140	149	164	172	187	209	213
Total sectors	63,230	63,412	63,299	63,353	62,492	62,787	62,691	63,826	63,865	62,528	63,375	63,063	62,749

Company failures – 12-month total

(number of companies – unadjusted data)



(number of companies – unadjusted data)



NB: The two-letter codes correspond to the aggregation level A10, and the one-letter codes to revised NAF sections 2 A21. Data for last month are preliminary.

Table 34
Retail payment systems – France

(daily average in EUR millions, % share for the last month)

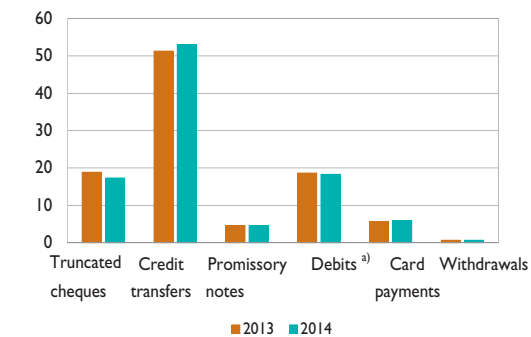
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015			2015
					July	Aug.	Sept.	Share
Cheques	5,478	4,947	3,986	3,662	3,675	2,892	3,413	16.2
Credit transfers	9,646	10,167	10,827	11,185	12,555	10,580	11,320	53.7
of which SEPA credit transfers	2,555	4,130	5,967	10,701	12,555	10,580	11,320	53.7
Promissory notes	1,142	1,079	981	964	855	872	803	3.8
Direct debits	1,938	2,004	2,048	1,868	1,877	1,723	1,881	8.9
Interbank payment orders	130	131	129	125	63	61	164	0.8
Electronic payment orders	1,343	1,491	1,766	1,872	1,938	1,391	2,169	10.3
Card payments	1,085	1,152	1,200	1,248	1,286	1,241	1,181	5.6
ATM withdrawals	145	146	147	149	159	160	143	0.7
Total	20,907	21,116	21,085	21,073	22,409	18,921	21,073	100.0

(daily average in thousands of transactions, % share for the last month)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015			2015
					July	Aug.	Sept.	Share
Cheques	9,112	8,588	8,040	7,555	6,743	5,477	6,575	12.4
Credit transfers	7,549	7,593	7,722	7,927	8,014	7,212	7,989	15.1
of which SEPA credit transfers	1,400	2,154	3,641	7,608	8,014	7,212	7,989	15.1
Promissory notes	303	291	281	277	268	258	229	0.4
Direct debits	8,502	8,680	8,737	8,603	9,127	8,258	8,511	16.1
Interbank payment orders	342	320	301	280	210	181	270	0.5
Electronic payment orders	76	101	127	150	183	83	147	0.3
Card payments	22,969	24,489	25,868	27,405	28,660	28,095	26,831	50.8
ATM withdrawals	2,422	2,407	2,397	2,409	2,387	2,387	2,271	4.3
Total	51,275	52,469	53,472	54,607	55,592	51,952	52,823	100.0

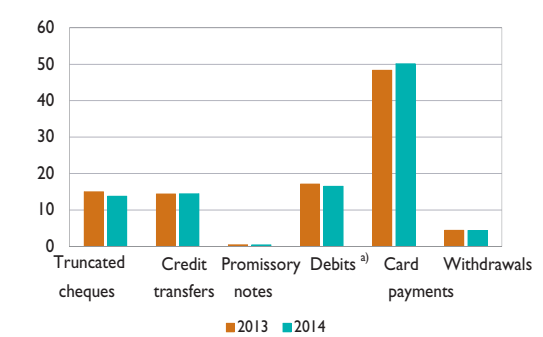
Market share developments
for main non-cash means of payment

(% of amounts exchanged)



Market share developments
for main non-cash means of payment

(% of volumes exchanged)



a) Debits: direct debits, interbank payment orders and electronic payment orders.

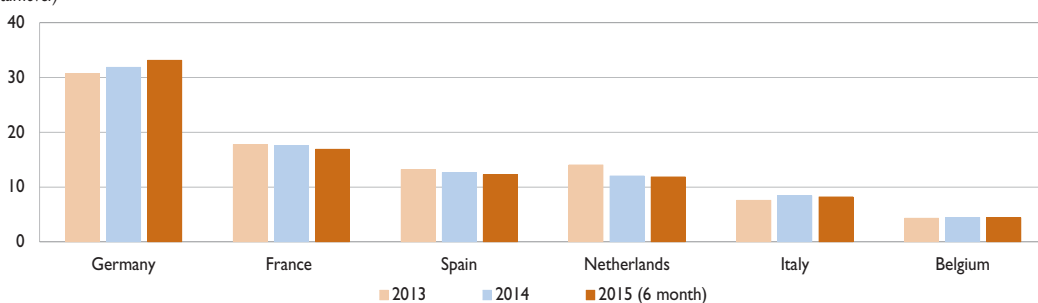
Table 35
Large-value payment systems – EU

(daily average in EUR billions, % share for the last month)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015			2015
					July	Aug.	Sept.	Share
France	398	431	343	340	302	267	277	14.1
Germany	818	764	594	615	597	556	606	30.9
Austria	27	25	21	29	27	24	26	1.3
Belgium	106	104	84	86	82	74	78	4.0
Cyprus	2	3	1	1	0	0	0	0.0
Spain	367	345	255	244	219	191	196	10.0
Estonia	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0.0
Finland	47	85	39	39	34	32	38	2.0
Greece	23	20	34	26	32	22	20	1.0
Ireland	21	17	15	15	11	10	11	0.5
Italy	129	128	147	162	131	141	197	10.0
Latvia	–	–	–	1	1	1	1	0.0
Lithuania	–	–	–	0	1	1	1	0.0
Luxembourg	57	70	67	68	69	60	64	3.3
Malta	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0.1
Netherlands ^{a)}	308	412	272	232	250	241	245	12.5
Portugal	22	14	11	11	7	5	6	0.3
Slovakia	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	0.1
Slovenia	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	0.1
EPM-ECB	36	35	29	39	57	55	176	8.9
Total TARGET2 euro area ^{b)}	2,368	2,462	1,918	1,916	1,826	1,686	1,948	99.3
Non-euro area	17	15	17	15	13	13	14	0.7
Total TARGET2 EU ^{b)}	2,385	2,477	1,935	1,931	1,840	1,699	1,962	100.0
Euro1 ^{c)}	249	226	191	186	192	182	190	

Market share of each financial centre in the TARGET2 system

(% of turnover)



The sum of the components may not be equal to the total (or to 100) due to rounding.

Since January 2009, a new methodology for collecting and reporting statistics has been established on the TARGET2 data to improve data quality. This must be taken into account when comparing 2009 data with previous data.

a) Since 19 May 2008, the operations of the United Kingdom pass in transit by this country.

b) Variable composition according to the countries which participate in the systems of payment in euro.

c) Euro1 (EBA): clearing system of the Euro Banking Association. Euro1 data include retail payments recorded in STEP1.

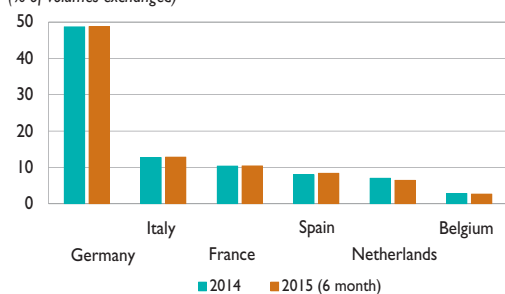
Table 36
Large-value payment systems – EU

(daily average in number of transactions, % share for the last month)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015			2015
					July	Aug.	Sept.	Share
France	34,139	33,830	35,753	36,791	36,261	31,971	31,445	9.8
Germany	172,884	175,611	179,655	172,560	172,296	163,190	165,377	51.4
Austria	6,294	6,711	4,719	4,525	4,704	4,462	4,705	1.5
Belgium	10,265	9,955	9,322	10,169	9,204	8,224	8,477	2.6
Cyprus	515	613	872	544	487	443	468	0.1
Spain	29,509	29,760	30,105	28,420	28,896	25,233	27,200	8.5
Estonia	329	360	417	616	1,135	1,329	1,382	0.4
Finland	1,571	1,611	1,596	1,620	1,500	1,514	1,614	0.5
Greece	5,861	4,335	4,292	3,322	1,817	2,329	3,405	1.1
Ireland	4,376	4,012	3,589	3,589	3,426	3,224	3,323	1.0
Italy	33,643	34,837	40,711	45,147	42,348	35,857	31,241	9.7
Latvia	–	–	–	1,397	1,204	1,124	1,645	0.5
Lithuania	–	–	–	424	309	305	305	0.1
Luxembourg	3,229	3,509	4,398	4,881	5,326	4,767	5,050	1.6
Malta	72	157	236	299	213	238	273	0.1
Netherlands ^{a)}	32,490	33,144	31,300	25,040	22,509	20,476	21,782	6.8
Portugal	4,165	4,166	4,276	4,751	4,335	4,129	4,041	1.3
Slovakia	730	1,090	1,255	1,003	870	848	873	0.3
Slovenia	3,039	2,786	2,697	2,781	2,617	2,486	2,605	0.8
EPM-ECB	379	553	590	679	704	700	795	0.2
Total TARGET2 euro area ^{b)}	343,488	347,040	355,785	348,557	340,161	312,848	316,005	98.3
Non-euro area	5,017	7,145	7,313	5,705	5,865	5,514	5,605	1.7
Total TARGET2 EU ^{b)}	348,505	354,185	363,099	354,263	346,026	318,362	321,609	100.0
Euro1 ^{c)}	242,499	260,135	251,518	228,655	214,187	193,229	204,377	

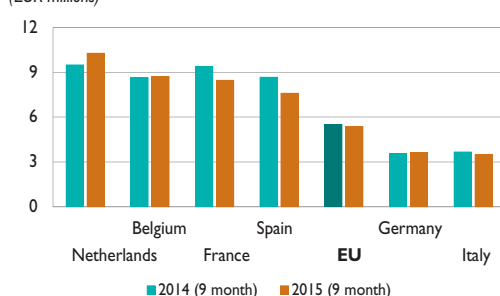
Market share of each financial centre in the TARGET2 system

(% of volumes exchanged)



Average transaction amount in the TARGET2 system

(EUR millions)



The sum of the components may not be equal to the total (or to 100) due to rounding.

Since January 2009, a new methodology for collecting and reporting statistics has been established on the TARGET2 data to improve data quality. This must be taken into account when comparing 2009 data with previous data.

a) Since 19 May 2008, the operations of the United Kingdom pass in transit by this country.

b) Variable composition according to the countries which participate in the systems of payment in euro.

c) Euro1 (EBA): clearing system of the Euro Banking Association. Euro1 data include retail payments recorded in STEPI.

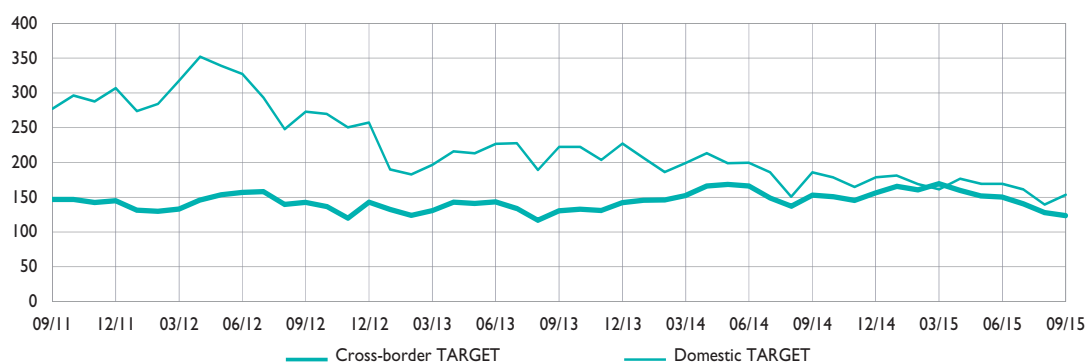
Table 37
Large-value payment systems – France

(daily average in EUR billions, % share for the last month)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015			2015
					July	Aug.	Sept.	Share
Collateral used in domestic TARGET^{b)}								
French negotiable securities	81.6	127.4	109.8	65.0	78.3	66.8	67.0	31.7
Private claims	146.4	189.9	180.7	148.8	46.8	47.0	44.6	21.1
Securities collateralised through CCBM	60.5	53.7	63.7	68.5	97.8	97.9	96.4	45.6
Other securities ^{c)}	3.5	2.7	3.4	4.6	3.8	3.2	3.2	1.5
Total	292.0	373.8	357.6	286.9	226.7	214.9	211.2	100.0

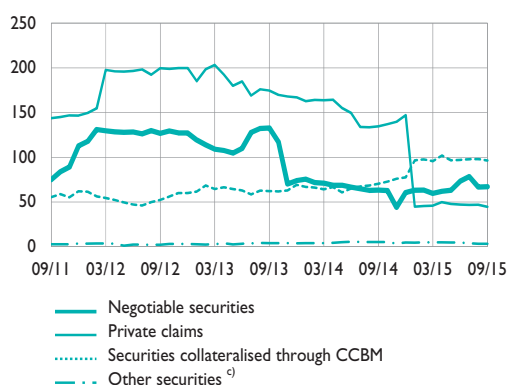
Monthly change in amounts exchanged in French payment systems^{a)}

(EUR billions, daily average)

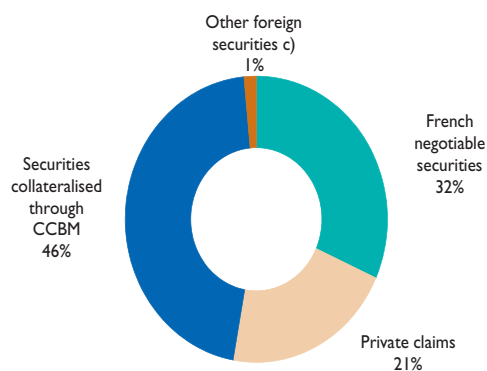


Monthly change in collateral^{b)}

(EUR billions, daily average)



Collateral used in September 2015^{b)}



a) Since 18 February 2008, TBF (the French component of TARGET) and PNS systems have been replaced by TARGET2-Banque de France, the single French large-value payment system.

b) Until 15 February 2008, the indicated amounts corresponded to collateral used for intraday credit in TBF. Since the go-live of the "3G" system (Global management of collateral) and TARGET2-Banque de France on 18 February 2008, the amounts represent the collateral posted in a single pool of assets and that can be used for monetary policy and/or intraday credit operations.

c) Other foreign securities submitted via links between securities settlement systems.

Time series

Money

<https://www.banque-france.fr/en/economics-statistics/money.html>

- Monetary developments – France
- Monetary aggregates – Euro area
- Deposits and investments – France

Securities, loans and deposits

<https://www.banque-france.fr/en/economics-statistics/securities-loans-and-deposits.html>

- Deposits and investments
- Loans
- Debt and securities
- Financial accounts

Business and survey

<https://www.banque-france.fr/en/economics-statistics/business-and-survey.html>

- Business surveys
- Regional publications

Balance of payments and other international statistics

<https://www.banque-france.fr/en/economics-statistics/balance-of-payments-and-other-international-statistics.html>

- The Balance of Payments and International Investment Position
- International banking activity

Companies

<https://www.banque-france.fr/en/economics-statistics/companies.html>

- Loans by type of company
- Payment periods
- Business failures
- Company accounts in Europe
- Structure and performance of companies

Rates

<https://www.banque-france.fr/en/economics-statistics/rates.html>

- Exchange rates
- Policy rates
- Interbank market rates

Database

<https://www.banque-france.fr/en/economics-statistics/database.html>

- Interest rates and exchange rates
- Monetary statistics France – Euro area
- Deposits and loans in the French regions
- Securities issues by French residents
- Non financial sectors debt's ratios
- Non financial sectors debt's ratios: international comparisons
- Financial intermediation rate
- National financial accounts
- Banking and financial activity
- Balance of payments
- Foreign investment position
- Business surveys
- Businesses: terms of payments
- Means and systems of payments